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# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1959

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## CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

When the preliminary estimate of Gross National Product for 1958 was prepared some two months ago, there was considerable evidence that the slight down-trend in economic activity had been arrested during the course of the year and a wide variety of economic indicators showed renewed strength in the fourth quarter. The sources of this strength were a sharp rise in consumer expenditure, an advance in exports and a modest accumulation of business inventories. This accumulation was in contrast to the heavy liquidation that had been operating to depress production in the first half of the year. However, about one-fifth of the rise in final demand in the fourth quarter was met by an up-turn in imports. Seasonally adjusted Non-farm Gross National Product was estimated to have risen nearly 2 per cent in the fourth quarter.

When this estimate was prepared, some important and sensitive components were measured on the basis of incomplete data. There is, in addition, a stream of economic statistics on trends in the opening months of 1959, although these statistics are scattered and uneven as to timing and do not fit into any comprehensive framework. It is the purpose of this article to set forth the evidence now available which permit a re-appraisal of the indications of recovery apparent earlier.

### **Corporate Profits**

When the preliminary annual estimate of Gross National Product for 1958 was prepared, the estimate of the corporate profits component for the fourth quarter was based on incomplete returns from the corporate profits sample survey. Now that more information is available, it appears that the rise in corporate profits in the fourth quarter, seasonally adjusted, was well in excess of what the preliminary data indicated. Corporate profits before taxes and including dividends paid abroad were then estimated to have risen 5 per cent. A preliminary appraisal of the more complete data now available suggests that the fourth quarter increase was of the order of 20 per cent, the largest quarterly increase since the third quarter of 1950.

Corporate profits are a sensitive indicator of the changing tempo of economic activity. The quarter-to-quarter downward trend was virtually arrested in the second quarter of 1958 and reversed in the third quarter. Thus the additional information on corporate profits for the fourth quarter is confirmatory evidence of the gathering strength of recovery in the closing months of the year.

The fourth quarter gains in corporate profits were widespread by industry and in general substantial in size in those industries where corporate profits had been most adversely affected by the recession. Among the goods-producing industries, the most pronounced increases occurred in mining, quarrying and oil wells, and in the wood, paper, printing and publishing, the petroleum and coal products, and the iron and steel divisions of manufacturing. Smaller increases were recorded in textiles and non-metallic minerals. In other goods-producing industries corporate profits showed very little change.

In the service-producing industries, for the most part, the upward trend of profits was not interrupted by the recession. In the fourth quarter, the largest gains occurred in transportation, communication and storage, and in wholesale trade. In finance, insurance, insurance and real estate, corporate profits made a significant advance, after having remained level in the two middle quarters of the year.

### **External Trade**

Commodity imports began to decline in the first quarter of 1957 and continued to fall from quarter to quarter until the closing quarter of 1958, on a seasonally adjusted basis. This trend was related to the drop in investment in machinery and equipment and the drawing down of business inventories. The fourth quarter pick-up in imports was substantial, amounting to 10 per cent when seasonal factors are taken into account. Part of this rise may be associated with a strike-induced curtailment of domestic production of iron and steel.

Preliminary data for 1959 indicate a pronounced slackening in the previous quarter's rapid rate of increase, the increase in commodity imports on a seasonally adjusted basis being 2 per cent. Commodity detail is as yet too incomplete to indicate the composition of imports thus far in the year.

While commodity exports in the full year 1958 were virtually the same as in 1957, in the fourth quarter of 1958 they had shown considerable strength, being up about 4 per cent on a seasonally adjusted basis. In the first quarter of 1959 exports were lower by 3 per cent, although the March figures were substantially higher than those of the two preceding months.

When the first three months of 1959 are compared with the first three months of 1958, commodity

imports are higher by nearly 3 per cent and commodity exports lower to a somewhat greater extent, thus bringing about a pronounced widening of the deficit on commodity trade.

### **The Index of Industrial Production**

The index of industrial production, which had reached its recessionary low of 148.6, seasonally adjusted, in December of 1957, made a modest recovery in the early months of 1958, receded again in the summer, and did not resume its upward course until the closing months of the year. By December of 1958 it stood at 155.1, still 3 per cent below its peak of 159.6 reached in March of 1957.

The promise of recovery apparent in the closing months of 1958 was confirmed in subsequent movements of the index, which stood at 160.9 in February, 2 per cent higher than in January and nearly 1 per cent above its previous peak. The rise in February, the sixth successive increase, brings the index about 7 per cent above its August 1958 level. This compares with an increase of 9.5 per cent in the U.S. index of industrial production between April and October of 1958. Industrial production had fallen more sharply in the United States than in Canada.

The three main components of the index all showed gains in January and February, the most pronounced rise being in mining. Some part of the recent strength in industrial production is undoubtedly attributable to the settlement of industrial disputes, but there appears to be underlying improvement in a large number of industries, particularly in February. For example, production of transportation equipment was favourably affected by the higher level of operations in the automotive industry and new ordering in railway rolling stock and ship-building.

### **Employment**

The latest statistics indicate a firming in the employment situation. The Labour Force Survey is now available for the week ending March 21st. For the first two months of this year this survey has shown substantial gains over the period a year ago, which were maintained but not increased in March. The seasonally adjusted estimate of persons with jobs in the non-farm sector in the first quarter of 1959 was nearly 2 per cent higher than in the closing quarter of 1958.

The number of persons without jobs and seeking work, which usually increases between February and March, declined this year; at 525,000 it was 12,000 less than in February, and 72,000 less than a year

ago. Further evidence of greater firmness in the labour market is the fact that the number of persons on temporary lay-off and on short time were both substantially lower than a year earlier. As a percentage of the labour force, the number without jobs and seeking work, seasonally adjusted, has declined in each successive month from its peak of 7.9 per cent in October of 1958 to 5.5 per cent in March of this year. The decline in March was partly attributable to a drop in the labour force which normally increases at this stage of the year.

### **Labour Income**

Labour income was at its recessionary low in January of 1958. The upward trend, briefly interrupted during the summer months, was resumed in the closing months of the year when labour income rose at an accelerated rate. By January of this year labour income was 6.5 per cent higher than a year earlier and more than 4 per cent above its previous peak in August of 1957. The rate of increase slackened perceptibly in February and labour income in manufacturing fell a little on a seasonally adjusted basis. This development was associated with large-scale lay-offs in aircraft and related industries.

### **Retail Trade**

In the fourth quarter of 1958 consumer expenditure rose 3 per cent, seasonally adjusted, the largest quarterly advance since 1952. The goods portion of the total rose somewhat more, an important factor in this increase being the rise in purchases of passenger cars. In the same period, retail sales, which are roughly indicative of the trend of consumer purchases of goods, rose nearly 5 per cent. It is therefore interesting to examine subsequent trends in retail sales for the light they may throw on consumer behaviour in the opening months of 1959.

The seasonally adjusted monthly retail trade series is highly irregular, as is apparent in the chart on Page viii<sup>1</sup>. The series, now available for the first two months of 1959, moved up sharply in January and down slightly in February, but the average is 4.5 per cent above that of the fourth quarter of 1958.

<sup>1</sup> A large part of this irregularity reflects the inadequacies of the present shopping day adjustment, i.e., no account is taken of the fact that all days are not equally important for shopping purposes. This applies in particular to sales of grocery and combination stores. A shopping day adjustment to the retail trade series is in the course of preparation, and the series, so adjusted, will be released within a few months.



Sales of new passenger cars were higher in the first two months of 1959, when they were nearly 8 per cent above the average for the last quarter of 1958. This increase follows a substantially larger increase between the third and fourth quarters of 1958. Department store and clothing sales were moderately above the fourth quarter rate.

Turning to trades unrelated or not closely related to consumer spending, sales of commercial vehicles and of lumber and building materials and hardware in the first two months of 1959 advanced well beyond fourth quarter 1958 rates.

#### *Other Economic Indicators*

The relationship between shipments, stocks and orders in manufacturing industries that have developed in recent months are favourable to the further expansion of production. Shipments and new orders have risen and the ratio of stocks to shipments has fallen, a situation which encourages the building up of stocks to support the current and prospective volume of business.

Manufacturers' shipments in the first two months of 1959 were up 5 per cent over the same period a year ago. From January to February, when shipments usually decline, they rose by 2 per cent. In the first two months' comparison of this year with last, using the economic use classification, most of the ten industry groups showed increases, ranging from 21 per cent in motor vehicles and related industries down to 1 per cent in industries producing largely for export. Shipments declined in heavy transportation and equipment, other construction goods and other capital goods.

The value of inventories owned by manufacturers at the end of February was higher than a month earlier, as is usual at this period of the year, but the increase was less than 1 per cent, compared with increases of more than 2 per cent in 1956 and 1957. Inventories at the end of February were more than 2 per cent lower than a year earlier. The year-over-year difference has been narrowing since last October when inventories were more than 7 per cent lower than in the same period a year earlier.

The consequence of these developments is that the ratio of stocks to shipments in both January and

February was lower than a year earlier and lower than in most years for which this series is available.

New orders in February were 6 per cent higher than in the same period a year earlier. But for a large cancellation in the aircraft industry, new orders (which are measured net of cancellations) would have been higher in February than in January. The same is true of unfilled orders.

Turning to consider the trend of freight car loadings, the seasonally adjusted figures for the end of March show a 3 per cent increase over February.

The goods handling industries, like the goods producing industries, were adversely affected by the recession. For 1958 as a whole freight car loadings were down 7 per cent from 1957. In the first three months of 1959 they were at virtually the same level as in the same period a year ago, this unchanged total being the outcome of a much reduced volume of such important commodities as coal, non-ferrous ores and concentrates, pulpwood and livestock and a sharply increased volume of iron ore, gypsum and automobiles and trucks.

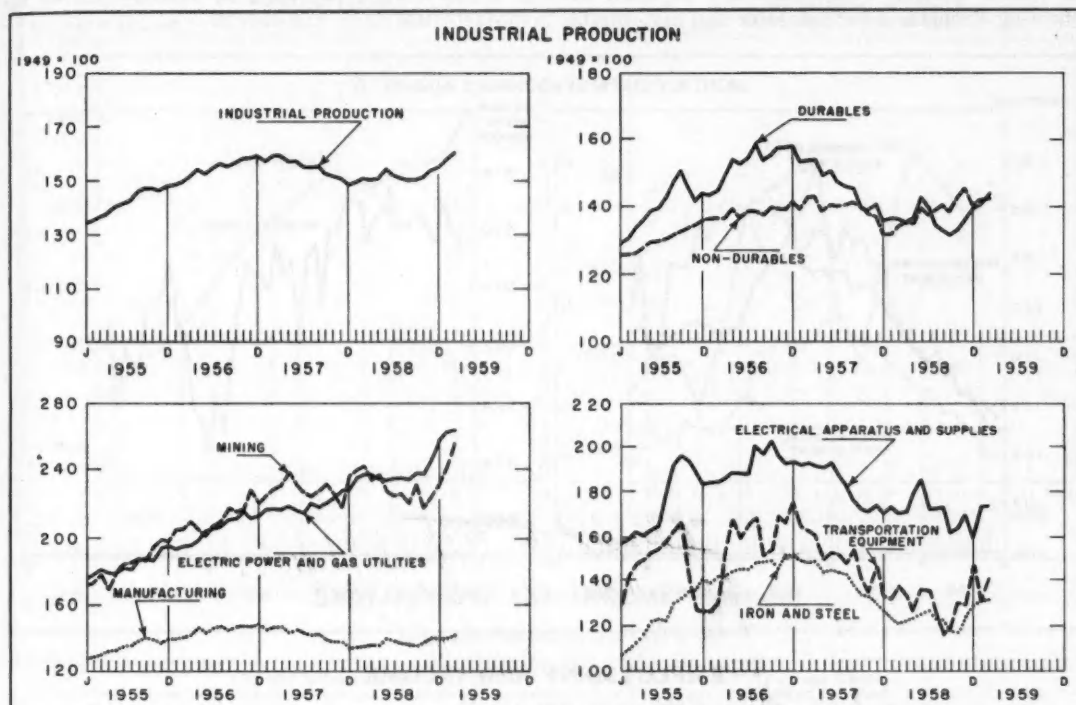
#### *Conclusion*

To recapitulate, the magnitude of the rise in corporate profits in the fourth quarter of 1958 suggests that the forces of recovery were then stronger than seemed apparent two months ago. The accelerated rise in industrial production, the more favourable stocks, shipments and orders relationships in manufacturing industries, the continuing broad advance in retail sales, the improvement in the employment situation and the strength of labour income all confirm that recovery was sustained in the opening months of 1959. Indeed, there is much evidence to suggest that recently the pace of recovery has quickened. At the same time, recovery thus far this year lacks support from the side of external trade, with exports down in the first quarter and some part of the rise in domestic demand being met by a further expansion of imports. However, the latest indicators show continuing expansion in economic activity in the United States, thus helping to establish an international setting favourable to further expansion in Canada.



## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

In February, the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production, after 6 consecutive monthly gains, has passed its previous peak of March, 1957 and now stands 7.1 per cent above its August, 1958 low. Manufacturing production rose with both durable and non-durable up. Mining exhibited considerable strength owing to the substantial increase in metals output. The index of electricity and gas continued to rise.



## PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-farm <sup>(2) (3)</sup>			Total	Durables	Non- durables	
	Million dollars				Revised Indexes 1949=100			
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	31,406	30,438	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	32,184	30,982	151.7	228.5	137.4	136.1	138.5	238.4
1957 M			150.6	230.2	147.7	153.8	142.5	217.0
A	} 31,324	} 30,420	157.0	238.3	143.6	149.1	139.0	219.1
M			157.3	230.5	145.1	150.7	140.3	216.7
J			155.5	227.6	143.4	147.4	140.0	214.9
J			155.1	224.3	142.9	145.6	140.6	221.3
A	} 31,628	} 30,536	155.4	227.8	143.0	145.1	141.3	218.1
S			152.9	231.1	139.6	139.5	139.7	220.4
O			151.5	225.9	138.3	139.0	137.7	223.6
N			151.2	218.2	139.6	140.7	136.9	228.4
D	} 31,424	} 30,544	148.6	235.8	133.5	135.4	131.9	228.3
1958 J			149.9	239.4	134.2	136.6	132.1	234.9
F			151.2	242.0	135.2	136.3	134.2	237.3
M			150.6	233.5	135.6	135.7	135.5	237.3
A	} 31,496	} 30,364	151.0	237.0	135.8	136.5	135.3	234.1
M			154.4	227.8	141.0	142.4	139.7	233.3
J			152.3	225.0	138.7	139.6	138.0	234.3
J			151.4	225.9	137.5	134.7	139.9	235.0
A	} 32,172	} 30,864	150.2	220.9	136.8	132.5	140.4	234.1
S			150.5	231.6	135.6	131.7	138.9	238.0
O			151.4	218.5	139.3*	133.1	142.7*	237.6
N			154.7*	223.5	141.2*	135.8	145.7*	244.3
D	} 32,372	} 31,088	155.1	230.2	140.1	139.8*	140.3*	244.8*
1959 J			157.8*	243.1*	141.4*	141.0*	141.7	261.7*
F			160.9	256.4	143.4	143.7	143.2	265.6

Notes: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 9 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

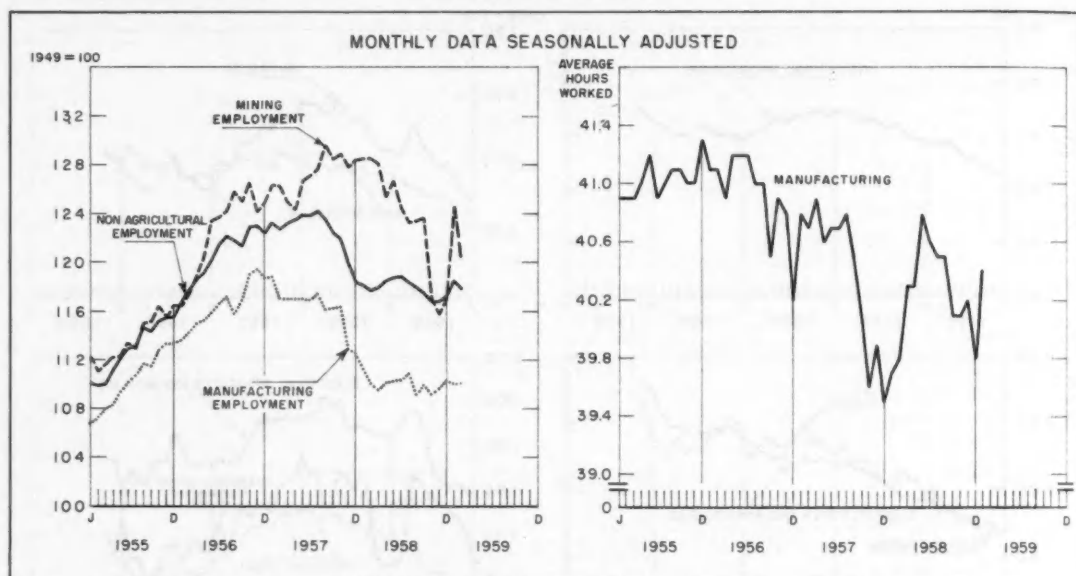
<sup>(1)</sup>Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

<sup>(3)</sup>Gross National Product at market prices including accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

## EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

Over the last few months seasonally adjusted industrial composite employment showed little change. Manufacturing employment fell off reflecting a decline in durable employment. Construction increased while mining employment continues at a relatively low absolute level after recovering from the strike of the fourth quarter. The seasonally adjusted average hours worked per week in January moved up reflecting strength in both durable and non-durable manufacturing.



## EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment <sup>(2)</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>(1)</sup>			Construction: Building and General Engineering <sup>(2)</sup>	Mining <sup>(2)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Non-Agricultural
1949 = 100								
Thousands								
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	120.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	140.2	122.7	5,782	5,001
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	5,252
1956 S	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,011
O	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6		5,045
N	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	5,876	5,110
D	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,112
1957 J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4		5,135
F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3	5,913	5,153
M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,170
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
1958 J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,362
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,366
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	6,196	5,425
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2		5,440
1959 J	118.4*	110.6	114.8	106.5	124.2*	124.6		5,491
F	117.8	109.0	111.8	106.1	125.6	120.5	6,227	5,519
M								5,489

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

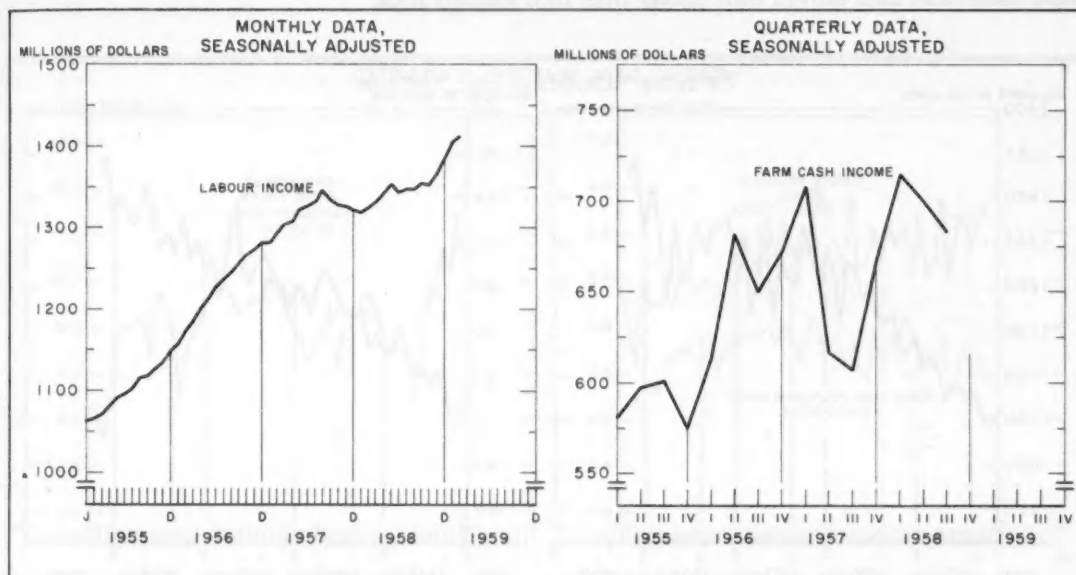
\*Middle month in each quarter.

\*Middle month in this quarter.



## LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted labour income rose in February. The increase was spread over the majority of categories.



## EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

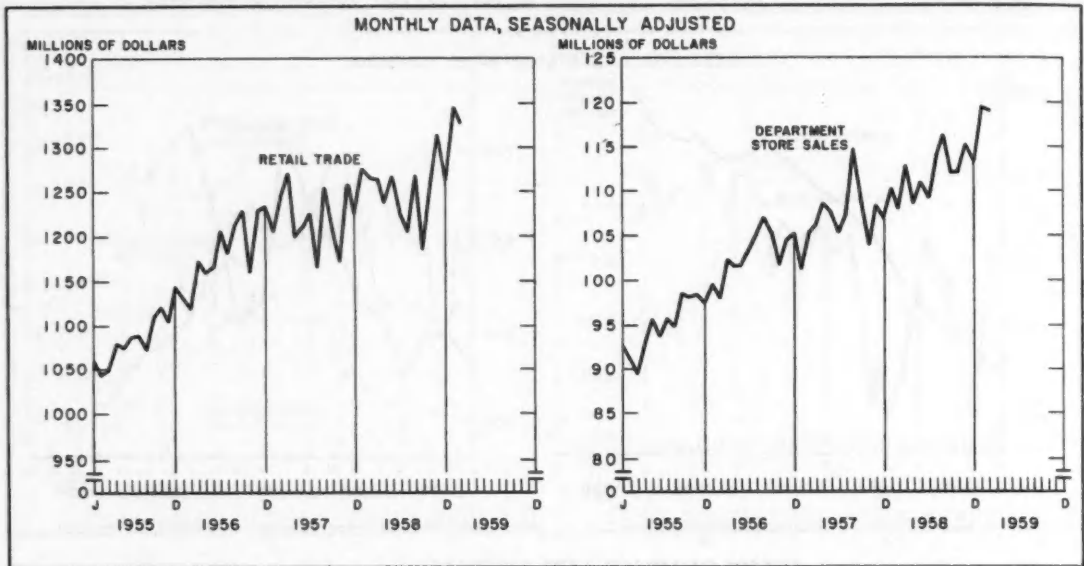
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup>				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work <sup>(3)</sup>	Percentage Seeking Work <sup>(4)</sup>	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices <sup>(5)</sup>						
Non-agricultural	Construction <sup>(3)</sup>					Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars		
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.0	41.1	40.7	1,227	666
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,319	648
1956	A	4,840	416	4,320	106	101 <sup>r</sup>	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650
	S	4,833		4,322	93	102 <sup>r</sup>	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,256	
	O	4,867		4,351	86	99 <sup>r</sup>	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,267	
	N	4,932	416	4,418	92	95 <sup>r</sup>	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,274	672
1957	D	4,934		4,418	100	109 <sup>r</sup>	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
	J	4,953		4,434	117	112 <sup>r</sup>	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,282	
	F	4,960	430	4,446	115	114 <sup>r</sup>	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,294	708
	M	4,977		4,456	121	115 <sup>r</sup>	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,304	
	A	4,981		4,449	127	120 <sup>r</sup>	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,308	
	M	5,017	448	4,468	122	123 <sup>r</sup>	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,323	617
	J	5,031		4,477	143	128 <sup>r</sup>	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,326	
	J	5,031		4,476	150	136 <sup>r</sup>	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,332	
	A	5,027	435	4,471	169	139 <sup>r</sup>	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,346	607
	S	5,038		4,477	171	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,334	
	O	5,022		4,472	171	156 <sup>r</sup>	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,328	
	N	4,997	447	4,444	198	164 <sup>r</sup>	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,326	667
1958	D	4,978		4,436	211	182 <sup>r</sup>	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,322	
	J	4,968		4,427	216	181 <sup>r</sup>	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,319	
	F	4,966	425	4,431	213	182 <sup>r</sup>	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,324	715
	M	4,971		4,443	224	182 <sup>r</sup>	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,332	
	A	5,006		4,483	225	199 <sup>r</sup>	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,342	
	M	5,016	450	4,502	226	198 <sup>r</sup>	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,354	700
	J	5,009		4,487	248	230 <sup>r</sup>	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,344	
	J	5,036		4,510	236	181 <sup>r</sup>	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	
	A	5,036		4,508	237	177 <sup>r</sup>	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
	S	5,019		4,483	220	182 <sup>r</sup>	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,355	
	O	5,009		4,479	241	185 <sup>r</sup>	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,353	
	N	5,030		4,496	234	173 <sup>r</sup>	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,367	
1959	D	5,027		4,492	234	178 <sup>r</sup>	39.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.9 <sup>r</sup>	39.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,388	
	J	5,091		4,544	219	172 <sup>r</sup>	40.4	40.6	40.2	1,404	
	F	5,129		4,582	204 <sup>r</sup>	168					
	M	5,133		4,574	196						

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.<sup>(3)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.<sup>(4)</sup>Percentage seasonally adjusted.<sup>(5)</sup>Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

## RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade remained at a high level in February. Although some of the retail outlets were lower than in January, the majority remained at a high absolute level. Seasonally adjusted department store sales showed little change from their January high.



## RETAIL TRADE

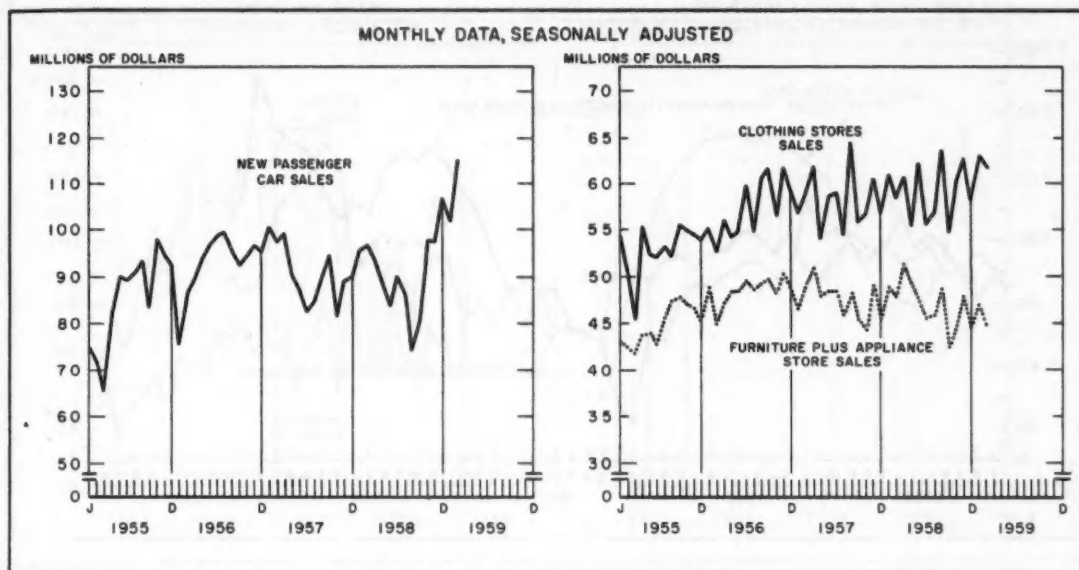
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales <sup>(1)</sup>	Commercial Vehicle Sales <sup>(2)</sup>
Million dollars								
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1956 A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.6	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.0	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	220.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.0	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	25.4	226.1	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.9
F	1,329.1	259.4	52.9	119.0	25.7	228.6	114.8	22.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

## SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales climbed rapidly in February. Clothing stores fell marginally while furniture and appliance stores continued to move irregularly.



## RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	78.4	50.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1956 A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	63.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
1959 J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1
F	77.9	61.6	11.9	71.9	44.8	42.7	30.9	31.6	13.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

## HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In March, seasonally adjusted housing starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over fell off but at a much lesser rate than in the previous month. Completions firmed.



## CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

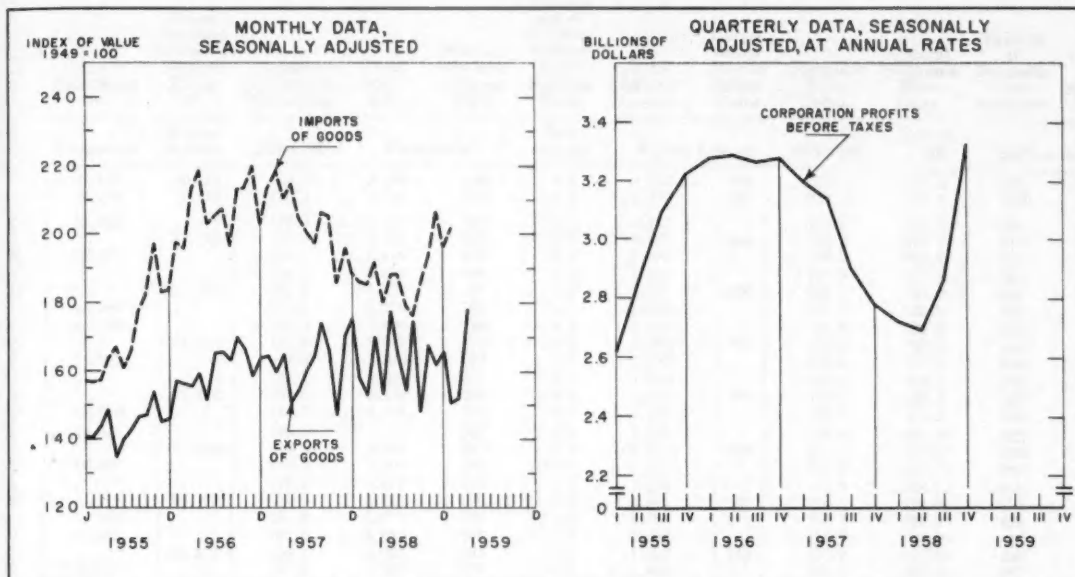
Construction											
New Residential Construction in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Value of Building Permits						
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial <sup>(2)</sup>	Institutional and Government <sup>(3)</sup>	Residential <sup>(3)</sup>	Commercial <sup>(3)</sup>				
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions								
Thousands				Thousand dollars							
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187			
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302	28,468			
1956	A	{	132.3	132.4	{	85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S		86.2	91.9		17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176		
	O		81.0	95.0		17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290		
	N	{	106.2	138.8	{	68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D		71.1	87.9		19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879		
1957	J		41.8	91.0		22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800		
	F	{	86.7	122.8	{	47.6	93.4	21,063	37,491	62,262	27,508
	M		67.4	72.1		22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214		
	A		70.7	71.8		20,176	28,130	68,350	26,448		
	M	{	116.7	116.0	{	74.6	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
	J		84.8	71.8		21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675		
	J		83.1	84.1		21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919		
	A	{	122.5	116.8	{	86.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
	S		83.6	85.4		14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746		
	O		95.2	73.9		13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719		
	N	{	145.5	115.2	{	108.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
	D		115.6	75.3		14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483		
1958	J		124.6	95.6		16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750		
	F	{	172.6	131.0	{	129.3	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
	M		125.9	100.7		10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753		
	A		128.3	98.8		10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909		
	M	{	161.0	143.8	{	122.3	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345	26,598
	J		108.4	98.4		16,650	33,928	102,159	30,241		
	J		112.6	87.8		21,135	33,353	101,947	34,711		
	A	{	155.7	154.7	{	116.3	125.6	21,485	31,807	108,458	35,153
	S		116.2	131.3		17,742	33,301	113,311	32,724		
	O		128.9	119.3		13,910	34,046	115,014	28,607		
	N	{	178.2	152.2	{	131.2	116.6	12,804	38,818	117,817	30,253
	D		135.9	109.8		13,910 <sup>r</sup>	46,274 <sup>r</sup>	125,683 <sup>r</sup>	37,819 <sup>r</sup>		
1959	J		152.2	88.4 <sup>r</sup>		13,790	50,388	125,977	39,230		
	F	115.0 <sup>r</sup>	83.1 <sup>r</sup>								
	M	106.3	89.5								

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages or totals of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.<sup>(3)</sup>Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.<sup>\*</sup>Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.



## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports rose sharply in March. All nine major categories showed gains with wood, agriculture and non-ferrous metals leading the trend. Imports maintained a high level in January. Corporation profits climbed sharply.



## MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Personal Disposable Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Consumer Credit Outstanding <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Corporation Profits Before Taxes <sup>(1)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
							Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	A	20,428	1,810	3,268	163.5	196.8	381.4	55.0	296.7
	S				170.2	213.1	357.6	48.9	282.3
	O				166.7	213.7	366.0	47.1	296.3
	N	20,948	1,860	3,272	158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9
	D				164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
					164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
1957	J	20,868	1,896	3,200	160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
	F				165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
	M				150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
	A	21,104	1,902	3,140	154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
	M				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
	J				164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
	A	21,620	1,912	2,900	174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
	S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
	O				147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
1958	N	21,348	1,916	2,780	170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
	J				158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
	F	22,088	1,946	2,724	153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
	M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
	A				153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
	M	22,944	1,929	2,602	177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
	J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
					154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
	A	22,984	1,914	2,868	174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
	S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
	O				167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
1959	N	23,220		3,332	162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
	D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
	J				150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
	F				152.3		307.6	35.9	251.0
	M				178.2		317.9	37.0	258.4

Note: <sup>(1)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.<sup>(2)</sup>End of quarter.<sup>(3)</sup>Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

1956  
1957  
1957

1958

1959

1956  
1957  
1957

1958

1959

house  
of 100  
sewer  
main  
year.



Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Series 1	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3
Series 2						1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1
Series 3						1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2
Series 4						1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
Series 5						1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
Series 6						1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5
Series 7						1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6
Series 8						1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7
Series 9						1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8
Series 10						1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9
Series 11						2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0
Series 12						2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1
Series 13						2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2
Series 14						2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3
Series 15						2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4
Series 16						2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5
Series 17						2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
Series 18						2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7
Series 19						2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8
Series 20						2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9
Series 21						3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0
Series 22						3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1
Series 23						3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2
Series 24						3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3
Series 25						3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4
Series 26						3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5
Series 27						3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
Series 28						3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7
Series 29						3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
Series 30						3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9
Series 31						4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
Series 32						4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
Series 33						4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2
Series 34						4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3
Series 35						4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4
Series 36						4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5
Series 37						4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6
Series 38						4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7
Series 39						4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8
Series 40						4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9
Series 41						5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
Series 42						5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1
Series 43						5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2
Series 44						5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3
Series 45						5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4
Series 46						5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5
Series 47						5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6
Series 48						5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7
Series 49						5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8
Series 50						5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9
Series 51						6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0
Series 52						6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1
Series 53						6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2
Series 54						6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3
Series 55						6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4
Series 56						6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5
Series 57						6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6
Series 58						6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7
Series 59						6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8
Series 60						6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9
Series 61						7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0
Series 62						7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1
Series 63						7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2
Series 64						7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3
Series 65						7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4
Series 66						7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5
Series 67						7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6
Series 68						7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7
Series 69						7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8
Series 70						7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9
Series 71						8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.0
Series 72						8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1
Series 73						8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2
Series 74						8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3
Series 75						8.4	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4
Series 76						8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5
Series 77						8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6
Series 78						8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7
Series 79						8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.8
Series 80						8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9
Series 81						9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0
Series 82						9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1
Series 83						9.2	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.2
Series 84						9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.3
Series 85						9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4
Series 86						9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.5
Series 87						9.6	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6
Series 88						9.7	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.7
Series 89						9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8
Series 90						9.9	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.9
Series 91						10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0
Series 92						10.1	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1
Series 93						10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2
Series 94						10.3	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.3
Series 95						10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4
Series 96						10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5
Series 97						10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6
Series 98						10.7	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7
Series 99						10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.8
Series 100						10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpor- ation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- cent- age	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	
1956	16,081	30,182	154.9	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	819	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,406	155.1	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	751	121.9	227.4	403	469
1957 J	16,344	31,248	150.6	5,477	305	5.3	1,231	664	120.3	229.2	396	459
F	16,589		157.3	5,445	326	5.6	1,247		120.5	228.2	340	431
M	16,420	31,324	158.4	5,460	345	5.9	1,253	864	120.5	228.4	361	469
A	16,589		154.2	5,529	308	5.3	1,269		120.9	228.5	365	537
M	16,650	31,628	157.8	5,774	196	3.3	1,321	797	121.1	228.0	438	554
J	16,650		162.0	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
A	16,745	31,424	153.4	6,040	166	2.7	1,366	680	121.9	228.2	438	479
S	16,745		155.0	6,047	176	2.8	1,384		122.6	227.6	429	471
O	16,860	31,406	157.0	5,939	197	3.2	1,385	552	123.3	227.0	416	445
N	16,860		156.3	5,880	211	3.5	1,364		123.4	225.0	399	480
D	16,887	32,172	156.1	5,779	296	4.9	1,345	747	123.3	224.1	427	451
J	16,887		142.7	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
F	16,948	32,606	143.0	5,450	527	8.8	1,268	816	123.4	227.0*	382	399
M	16,948		149.2	5,395	563	9.4	1,277		123.7	227.8*	319	364
A	17,048	32,372	149.3	5,401	597	10.0	1,283	789	124.3	228.3*	368	427
M	17,085		147.7	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	228.1*	370	449
J	17,085	32,606	154.2	5,750	370	6.0	1,355	816	125.1	228.3*	476	485
A	17,154		158.6	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.6*	420	446
S	17,154	32,606	149.3	6,023	291	4.6	1,382	816	124.7	227.3*	413	432
O	17,154		150.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,386		125.2	227.0*	408	389
N	17,284	32,606	155.3	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.6	227.4*	387	422
D	17,284		155.5	5,864	313	5.1	1,390		126.0	227.2*	445	498
J	17,284	32,606	159.3	5,773	361	5.9	1,387*	816	126.3	228.8*	397	456
F	17,284		149.0	5,680	440	7.2	1,359		126.2	229.3*	441	425
1959 J	17,284	150.7*	5,538	538	8.9	1,350	1,350		126.1	229.7	344	
F	17,284	159.5	5,547	537	8.8	1,350	1,350		125.7	230.8	317	

## Primary Industries

## Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations <sup>(4)</sup>	Index of Production	Value of Shipments <sup>(5)</sup>	Value of Inventories <sup>(6)</sup>	Value of New Orders Received During Month <sup>(7)</sup>	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords <sup>(4)</sup>	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	212.3	6,807	145.1	1,797.0	3,982.2	1,823.1	115.8	1.52	41.0
1957	647.97	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.5	1,838.7	4,110.6	1,777.7	115.8	1.61	40.4
1957 J	574.87	1,164	103.3	210.7	8,071	138.4	1,743.5	4,016.3	1,862.1	115.1	1.58	40.9
F		848	99.0	219.2	7,279	145.1	1,714.0	4,106.8	1,705.0	115.0	1.58	40.9
M	621.72	904	88.9	217.7	7,776	147.3	1,918.0	4,116.6	1,859.0	115.4	1.59	41.1
A		583	58.3	217.6	7,479	143.0	1,870.4	4,109.3	1,790.0	115.8	1.60	40.6
M	654.73	1,452	151.3	227.9	7,563	146.3	1,980.1	4,117.8	1,884.4	115.7	1.61	40.5
J		1,928	179.5	240.9	6,752	150.2	1,871.5	4,120.8	1,792.6	118.4	1.61	40.6
A	740.54	1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099	140.6	1,864.2	4,126.4	1,800.6	118.1	1.60	40.5
S		1,225	333.6	239.6	6,879	142.5	1,827.5	4,125.1	1,782.2	118.5	1.60	40.6
O	614.91	1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	143.7	1,829.9	4,148.2	1,715.6	118.1	1.61	40.7
N		1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.3	1,891.7	4,165.4	1,791.4	116.2	1.63	40.3
D	709.94	1,228	69.4	221.1	8,175	143.3	1,823.5	4,129.4	1,659.3	113.3	1.64	40.6
J		1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225	127.6	1,730.3	4,110.6	1,689.7	109.0	1.66	37.2
F	614.91	732	61.8	223.5	8,564	126.8	1,641.3	4,121.8	1,886.2	107.9	1.64	39.9
M		733*	63.9*	232.8	7,796	132.6	1,627.2	4,089.0	1,566.7	108.2	1.65	40.0
A	684.04	606	58.7	223.2	8,487	134.6	1,770.6	4,085.8	1,736.9	108.3	1.66	40.4
M		318	66.7	217.4	7,950	134.1	1,812.6	4,016.6	1,767.7	108.8	1.66	40.4
J	709.94	822	122.3	225.7	7,968	141.4	1,900.3	3,978.5	1,900.3	110.4	1.67	40.7
A		1,480	236.4	237.8	7,466	145.6	1,902.1	3,929.2	1,851.2	112.0	1.67	40.5
S	709.94	1,134	317.0	236.8	7,666	135.1	1,837.5	3,884.5	1,825.1	111.8	1.66	40.3
O		1,079	240.9	231.2	7,579	137.0	1,741.0	3,879.6	1,754.7	115.5	1.64	40.6
N	709.94	1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617	141.2	1,864.0	3,892.5	1,773.3	112.4	1.64	40.7
D		1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344	141.9*	1,948.6	3,863.3	1,842.5	110.1	1.65	40.8
J	871	1,515	182.0	224.7*	8,464	145.6*	1,823.6	3,860.5	1,812.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
F		1,101	118.9	219.4	8,842	132.9	1,750.1	3,911.4	1,742.1*	106.8*	1.71	37.3*
1959 J	871	73.2	230.4*	8,772	133.0*	1,691.0*	3,964.0*	1,763.3*	1,763.3*	107.5	1.70	40.6
F	871	68.2	248.3	8,090	140.9	1,729.1	3,992.4	1,655.8				

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (b)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits <sup>(c)</sup>	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield <sup>(d)</sup>	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield <sup>(e)</sup>	Index of Em- ploy- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	137.1	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	125.1
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9
J		1,454	8,989	1,034.6	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.9
F	4,400	1,773	9,972	996.7	141.3	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	125.1
M		3,441	9,781	1,188.4	142.1	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	126.7
A		6,148	9,990	1,260.2	143.8	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	127.9
M	4,468	8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1
J		10,177	12,521	1,287.9	144.1	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3
J		9,387	14,503	1,246.8	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8
A	4,548	9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8
S		8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3
O		9,284	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7
N	4,632	9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4
D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.5
1958		3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3
J	4,496	4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
F		6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
M		11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
A	4,624	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4
M		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
J		12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	142.7
A	4,612	12,115	11,635	1,208.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	144.0
S		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	139.1
O		12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	135.6
N	4,568	12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	..	133.3
D		8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	..	131.8
1959		4,862	9,226	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	..	131.1
J		8,298	1,084.7					17,182	269.9	3.70	..	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (a)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (a)
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed									
	Thousand persons											
1957	51,456	23,183	315	107	14,174	110	105.8	110.4	274.2	336.8	347	812
1958	51,681	23,057	469	106	14,869	114	109.0	111.2	264.3	312.5	351	1,096
J		23,121	390	106		107	104.4	110.0				744
F		23,110	368	108	3,231	107	104.3	110.1	276.4	351.3	337	767
M		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	110.4				789
A		23,177	329	107		108	104.5	110.2				828
M		23,221	285	108	3,507	111	104.6	110.1	280.6	341.8	355	838
J	51,456	23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.4				850
J		23,265	257	108		111	106.6	110.2				846
A		23,336	266	108	3,613	111	106.4	109.9	262.9	330.2	345	765
S		23,334	272	109		112	106.1	110.6				661
O		23,325	296	106		112	107.1	110.8				747
N		23,287	330	108	3,823	112	107.7	110.8	277.0	324.2	350	781
D		23,128	380	106		112	108.2	111.1				812
1958		23,087	414	105		112	108.1	110.9	275.4	324.4		850
J		23,048	429	108	3,454	113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1	335	907
F		23,022	430	108		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		980
M		23,052	442	107		113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5		1,041
A		23,077	460	105	3,677	113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3	353	1,085
M	51,681	23,080	432	105		113	110.2	111.1	221.1	294.5		1,090
J		23,094	428	106		114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0		1,101
A		23,139	464	105	3,714	114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0	350	1,103
S		23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2		1,114
O		23,079	525	105		116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4		1,134
N		23,043	505	107	4,024	116	109.8	111.4	287.7	312.4	358	1,145
D		22,871	580	107		116	110.2	111.8	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959		22,820				116	110.4	111.7	270.1	328.6		1,111
J		22,797				117	110.3	111.7	251.1	291.8		1,127

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(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June.

(2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters.

(3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.

(4) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.



**Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

## General Indicators

	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Million dollars			1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars		
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1958	174.1	437.7	134	64.0	4.7	246.2		123.5	118.9	45.1	1,490	1,071
1956 D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957 J	169.8		145	62.6	3.2	242.8		118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115
F	170.0	436.3	146	63.2	3.1	244.4	46.1	118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
A	170.5		144	64.3	2.7	245.7		119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
M	170.7	441.2	144	65.2	2.7	247.3	43.5	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
J	171.2		145		3.0	249.6		120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
A	171.5	445.6	145	66.4	2.6	249.9	44.2	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
O	172.0		142		2.5	247.8		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
N	172.3	438.9	139	64.9	3.2	247.2	39.9	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958 J	172.7		133	62.2	4.5	244.2		122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095
F	173.0	427.1	130	62.0	5.2	242.2	31.7	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071
A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9		123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057
M	173.6	430.4	128	64.1	4.9	242.0	32.0	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
J	174.1		134	65.2	5.3	251.2		123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050
A	174.3	439.8	136	65.4	4.7	247.6	37.9	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	953
S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	248.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074
O	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	248.2		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142
N	175.1	453.0	141	64.7	3.8	251.3		123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089
D	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	252.6		123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253
1959 J	175.6		143	62.7	4.7	254.8		123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	
F	176.0		144	62.7	4.7	255.6		123.7	119.5			

	Manufacturing				Construction			Trade		Finance		
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Value of Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (3) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly <sup>(4)</sup> Earnings	Average Hours <sup>(4)</sup> Worked	Value of New Private Construc- tion (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (5)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars			1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 = 10
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.2	2.13	39.3	2,829	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24
1956 D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,679	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,367	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
M	145	28.6	53.0	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,638	40.33
1958 J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,609	42.11
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,950	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,082	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,184	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	144	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,119	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50
D	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,887	91.0	17,005	55,393	53.49
1959 J	145	28.2	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,618	86.0	17,453	53,896	55.62
F	146				96.5	2.19	39.8	2,500	89.0	17,542	53,840	54.77

<sup>(1)</sup>Including Armed Forces overseas.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.<sup>(4)</sup>Annual data represent unadjusted figures.<sup>(5)</sup>Production and related workers.<sup>(6)</sup>As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.<sup>(7)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(2)</sup>												
Population						Immigration <sup>(3)</sup>						
	Population <sup>(4)</sup>	Increase From Previous Date	Births <sup>(4)</sup>	Deaths <sup>(4)</sup>	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	11,234
1956	O N D		37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
		16,308	115	35,299	11,059							24,240
1957	J F		36,397	11,669	24,728	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	9,796
		16,344	36	36,886	12,194							24,692
	M A M		34,311	10,295	24,016	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	6,092
		16,420	76	39,606	11,332							28,274
	J A S		40,144	11,206	28,938	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	8,157
		16,589	169	42,491	11,194							31,297
	O N D		40,905	10,716	30,189	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	18,555
		16,650	61	41,217	10,810							30,407
	J F		39,264	10,483	28,781	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	17,300
		16,745	156	40,181	10,679							29,502
	M A M		39,256	13,483	25,773	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	12,956
		16,860	115	36,421	11,961							24,460
	J F		37,017	11,808	25,209	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	8,311
		16,887	27	46,089	13,681							32,408
	M A M		32,807	10,399	22,408	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	7,246
		16,948	61	38,974	11,618							27,356
	J A S		40,436	11,023	29,413	32,367	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	7,261
		17,048	100	38,486	10,764							27,722
	O N D		38,635	10,349	28,286	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	10,224
		17,085	37	43,357	11,406							31,951
	J F		38,032	9,954	28,078	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	15,696
		17,154	69	41,622	10,908							30,714
	M A M		42,639	11,641	30,998	32,367	5,028	3,343	3,508	6,543	1,768	15,699
		17,241	87	36,990	10,217							26,773
	J F		35,787	11,740	24,047	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	9,757
		17,284	43	45,737	12,700							33,037
	M		35,822	11,037	24,785	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	6,053
		17,340	56	38,443	11,783							23,660
NEWFOUNDLAND												
Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		NOVA SCOTIA					
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610		
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570		
1956	O N D		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631	
			1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519	
1957	J F		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558	
			1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506	
	M A M		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417	
			1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602	
	J A S		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646	
			1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,782	
	O N D		1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663	
			1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737	
	J F		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655	
			1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681	
	M A M		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577	
			1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558	
	J F		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522	
			2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558	
	M A M		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441	
			881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512	
	J A S		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559	
			847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715	
	O N D		585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537	
			2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574	
	J F		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529	
			799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585	
	M A M		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837	
			990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440	
	J F		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552	
			2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698	
	M		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411	
			905	153	160		150	10	77		1,529	

## NEWFOUNDLAND

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## NOVA SCOTIA

	Population				Population				Population	
	Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Thousands	Births
Number										
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570
1956 O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957 J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602
A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,732
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
A		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737
S		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
O		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681
N		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
D		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558
1958 J		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
F		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
M		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
A		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
M		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
J	438	847	195	210	100	241	27	92	710	1,715
A		585	149	169		203	67	78		1,537
S		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
O		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
N		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,685
D		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837
1959 J		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440
F		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552
M		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698
		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411
		905	153	160		150	10	77		1,529

4 Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. <sup>(2)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. <sup>(3)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. <sup>(4)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(5)</sup>Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826
1956	J	602	430		1,425	576		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437		11,272	3,479	2,978
1957	N	475	545		1,354	416		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313		10,991	2,332	3,108
	J	205	546		1,241	161		11,393	961	3,278
	F	264	489		1,205	181		10,374	1,289	2,673
1958	M	280	523		1,449	213		12,370	1,243	3,111
	A	329	513		1,472	276		12,660	1,624	3,120
	M	392	485		1,557	309		13,498	2,854	3,021
	J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967
1959	J	504	471		1,503	518		12,513	6,149	2,903
	A	757	444		1,515	619		11,680	5,630	2,810
	S	526	458		1,488	468		11,831	4,565	2,876
	O	488	515		1,505	431		11,486	3,481	3,525
1956	N	490	562		1,298	344		10,455	1,471	3,016
	D	335	544		1,346	237		10,571	1,901	2,940
	J	376	586		1,560	314		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220		9,354	2,395	2,848
1957	M	223	526		1,257	126		11,310	1,554	3,182
	A	290	494		1,650	260		12,467	1,163	2,825
	M	370	544		1,294	240		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479
1958	J	570	475		1,466	634		13,670	6,066	2,909
	A	666	452		1,276	485		11,899	6,003	2,315
	S	689	472		1,281	438		13,900	3,607	3,075
	O	513	546		1,609	517		12,854	5,276	3,009
1959	N	374	486		1,291	350		11,175	3,675	2,675
	D	432	601		1,182	238		9,550	2,585	3,090
	J	275	555		1,670	276		14,075	3,279	2,765
	F	275	553		1,188	188		11,000	1,306	2,655
M	283	547		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,136

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,988	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993	
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	858	2,001	
1956	J		12,825	4,323		1,963	672	522		2,186	
	A		12,592	4,158		1,982	774	528		2,147	
	S		12,450	6,233		1,845	849	596		2,072	
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
1957	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
	J		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
	F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
1958	M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
	A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
	M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
	J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
1959	J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
	A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	948	641		2,072
	S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
	O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
1956	N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
	D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,652
1957	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,625
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
1958	J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
	A		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
	S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
	O		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203
1959	N		12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850
	D		12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114
	J		14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004
	F		11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607		1,709
M		14,069	2,251	4,521		1,922	242	594		2,068	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1956 O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,260
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,070
D	443	575		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,152
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	650		2,974	673	1,212
M	225	540		3,137	435	670		3,056	583	1,138

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

## NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production <sup>(1)</sup>	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost <sup>(2)</sup>	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices <sup>(3)</sup>
Million dollars											
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	- 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406
1958	16,180	491	2,369	2,374	1,202	2,079	- 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	- 43	6,961	912	911	8,775
4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	- 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957 1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	- 29	5,312	955	897	7,100
2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	- 30	5,853	948	946	7,699
3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	- 7	6,849	963	938	8,771
4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,836
1958 1st	3,828	117	470	526	15	420	- 15	5,361	937	917	7,143
2nd	4,043	126	649	531	127	536	3	6,015	955	940	7,844
3rd	4,173	125	680	629	920	553	10	7,090	961	928	9,007
4th	4,136	123	570	688	140	570	- 32	6,195	972	940	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,984	1,452	1,952	-172	23,340	3,608	3,596	30,432
4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	-268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957 1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	-116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,248
2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	-120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,324
3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	- 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628
4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424
1958 1st	15,904	492	2,284	2,204	1,132	2,012	- 60	23,968	3,796	3,836	31,496
2nd	16,164	500	2,280	2,288	1,308	2,048	12	24,600	3,816	3,712	32,172
3rd	16,208	488	2,360	2,440	1,284	2,088	40	24,908	3,808	3,664	32,372
4th	16,444	484	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	-128	25,168	3,880	3,688	32,696



Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

## YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation		Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices <sup>(1)</sup>	
				New Construction							New machinery and equipment
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1957		19,768	5,612	1,409	3,103	2,823	+ 142	6,394	-7,796	- 85	31,406
1958		20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,293	-7,361	+ 27	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8	8,775
	4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692
1957	1st	4,601	1,265	248	579	717	+ 51	1,412	-1,837	+ 64	7,100
	2nd	4,928	1,294	359	775	858	- 24	1,579	-2,119	+ 49	7,699
	3rd	4,810	1,620	393	946	662	+ 559	1,767	-1,964	- 22	8,771
	4th	5,429	1,433	409	803	586	- 444	1,636	-1,876	-140	7,836
1958	1st	4,855	1,327	301	535	569	- 245	1,378	-1,649	+ 72	7,143
	2nd	5,135	1,381	457	724	693	- 288	1,607	-1,932	+ 67	7,844
	3rd	4,989	1,731	494	861	552	+ 587	1,654	-1,832	- 29	9,007
	4th	5,734	1,555	510	693	\$10	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116	30,432
	4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292
1957	1st	19,564	5,344	1,348	3,052	3,002	+ 400	6,436	-7,976	- 12	31,248
	2nd	19,600	5,740	1,356	3,112	2,920	+ 364	6,224	-7,900	- 92	31,324
	3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136	2,740	+ 60	6,500	-7,860	+ 52	31,628
	4th	20,048	5,636	1,520	3,112	2,540	- 256	6,416	-7,448	-144	31,424
1958	1st	20,456	5,760	1,636	2,860	2,384	- 780	6,288	-7,216	+108	31,496
	2nd	20,496	6,052	1,728	2,896	2,324	- 408	6,344	-7,216	- 44	32,172
	3rd	20,620	6,084	1,780	2,832	2,268	- 48	6,124	-7,296	+ 8	32,372
	4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36	32,696

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation		Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure <sup>(2)</sup>	
				New Construction							New machinery and equipment
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1957		15,814	3,766	997	2,104	1,976	+ 93	5,355	- 6,558	- 37	23,510
1958		16,156	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	- 6,166	+ 20	23,704
1956	3rd	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	- 1,654	+ 6	7,211
	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	- 1,721	-101	5,752
1957	1st	3,699	864	178	394	507	- 42	1,170	- 1,546	+ 48	5,272
	2nd	3,957	867	254	527	603	- 117	1,297	- 1,776	+ 37	5,649
	3rd	3,823	1,089	277	641	463	+ 751	1,476	- 1,662	- 16	6,842
	4th	4,335	946	288	542	403	- 499	1,412	- 1,574	-106	5,747
1958	1st	3,802	865	211	356	389	- 287	1,180	- 1,356	+ 54	5,214
	2nd	4,002	892	317	484	478	- 348	1,384	- 1,617	+ 49	5,641
	3rd	3,876	1,137	341	575	380	+ 808	1,412	- 1,549	- 21	6,959
	4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	- 1,644	- 62	5,890

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1928-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income <sup>(2)</sup>
Million dollars									
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
1958	16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	808	525	404	8	6,511
4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492
1957 1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273
2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609
3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533
4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727
1958 1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586
2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976
3rd	4,173	-143	125	911	553	649	591	9	6,868
4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	9	6,156
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 3rd	14,956	-496	432	1,388	1,952	2,148	1,772	28	22,180
4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704
1957 1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788
2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016
3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540
4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224
1958 1st	15,904	-572	492	1,160	2,012	2,440	2,448	28	23,912
2nd	16,164	-560	500	1,292	2,048	2,512	2,636	28	24,620
3rd	16,208	-564	488	1,304	2,088	2,608	2,616	32	24,780
4th	16,444	-576	484	1,068	2,168	2,592	2,812	40	25,032
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving	
				Total <sup>(3)</sup>	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152
1958	24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	-138
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 3rd	6,511	-426	6,085	4,574	592	2,336	1,646	1,511	+953
4th	5,492	-435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313
1957 1st	5,273	-466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246
2nd	5,609	-497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119
3rd	6,533	-472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584
4th	5,727	-472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371
1958 1st	5,586	-456	5,130	4,855	541	2,413	1,901	275	-268
2nd	5,976	-430	5,546	5,135	674	2,527	1,934	411	-108
3rd	6,868	-437	6,431	4,989	593	2,506	1,890	1,442	+628
4th	6,156	-454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32	-390
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604	..
4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768	..
1957 1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304	..
2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504	..
3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760	..
4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300	..
1958 1st	23,912	-1,824	22,088	20,456	2,496	10,400	7,560	1,632	..
2nd	24,620	-1,676	22,944	20,496	2,432	10,408	7,656	2,448	..
3rd	24,780	-1,796	22,984	20,620	2,424	10,396	7,800	2,364	..
4th	25,032	-1,812	23,220	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940	..

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<sup>(1)</sup>The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes adjusting entry. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes residual error of estimate. <sup>(4)</sup>This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production	Mining								
	Total	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
		Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
		100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84
1957	155.1	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	151.7	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	160.9	229.0	166.9	111.4	144.4	137.7	195.1	190.3	362.1	71.8
O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	193.9	189.7	374.3	83.4
N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0
D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2
1957 J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
F	157.3	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5
M	158.4	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2
A	154.2	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
M	157.8	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4
J	162.0	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
J	153.4	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
A	155.0	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
S	157.0	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
O	156.3	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
N	156.1	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
D	142.7	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958 J	145.0	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
F	149.2	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
M	149.3	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
A	147.7	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
M	154.2	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
J	158.6	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
J	149.3	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
A	150.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
S	155.3	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
O	155.5	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
N	159.3	224.7*	163.5*	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	60.9
D	149.0	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959 J	150.7*	230.4*	165.9*	105.7*	110.3*	73.6*	144.3*	145.6	403.7*	67.7
F	159.5	248.3	187.4	112.8	138.2	127.7	163.5	170.0	412.9	52.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6
1956 S	157.1	215.3	151.5	107.1	140.6	140.2	178.6	178.2	360.1	71.1
O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	139.4	180.8	180.3	368.7	70.3
N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6
D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0
1957 J	157.2	224.1	156.0	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	376.5	65.6
F	159.2	228.4	163.2	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	369.3	71.2
M	159.6	230.2	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	182.5	186.4	370.0	65.9
A	157.0	238.3	169.3	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	394.8	67.5
M	157.3	230.5	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	181.6	182.4	380.1	64.9
J	155.5	227.6	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	183.9	184.4	363.7	64.9
J	155.1	224.3	166.4	105.3	121.9	148.0	167.9	173.4	358.3	61.4
A	155.4	227.8	171.8	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	359.0	64.5
S	152.9	231.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	177.5	186.2	352.7	65.1
O	151.5	225.9	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	175.9	187.1	338.5	68.7
N	151.2	218.2	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	166.8	178.5	311.8	62.0
D	148.6	235.8	197.8	107.9	153.7	143.4	183.8	196.5	322.1	62.0
1958 J	149.9	239.4	195.6	110.3	154.8	149.2	153.4	158.0	345.1	61.5
F	151.2	242.0	197.3	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	358.9	62.8
M	150.6	233.5	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	156.5	154.7	334.5	58.0
A	151.0	237.0	206.8	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	314.6	58.4
M	154.4	227.8	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	147.1	144.7	302.4	56.6
J	152.3	225.0	197.5	112.3	152.7	138.9	140.3	141.4	295.4	54.9
J	151.4	225.9	183.2	109.9	144.0	119.5	145.8	150.7	328.5	60.2
A	150.2	220.9	179.1	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	312.9	33.9
S	150.5	231.6	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	181.2	193.6	330.2	52.2
O	151.4	218.5	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	204.6	216.4	329.0	56.0
N	154.7*	223.5	165.5*	108.5	90.0	30.7	197.6	214.8	342.3	56.7
D	155.1	230.2	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	159.1	156.8	375.3	60.7
1959 J	157.8*	243.1*	185.4*	110.6*	116.2*	71.6*	166.3*	160.4	377.0*	58.4
F	160.9	256.4	201.9	112.2	133.7	120.7	173.6	169.0	386.9	45.4

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-802) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

<sup>(1)</sup>The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing						
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing	Non- durable Manu- facturing	Foods and Beverages	Foods and Beverages				
	Natural Gas	Petroleum				Total	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products
			0.11	1.02	84.83					
1957	295.1	859.5	142.5	139.3	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	433.7	782.6	137.4	138.5	140.3	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	189.0	871.1	150.6	147.6	151.4	152.4	175.1	143.0	210.3	119.1
O	235.8	880.7	151.5	146.3	148.6	149.1	135.2	129.2	211.7	117.1
N	286.1	896.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6
D	344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1
1957 J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.2	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8
F	371.1	910.4	145.1	139.7	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0
M	314.6	890.4	147.3	140.5	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1
A	294.2	879.7	143.0	136.5	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
M	220.3	912.4	146.3	139.2	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
J	201.1	914.3	150.2	145.1	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
J	181.9	934.6	140.6	135.2	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
A	191.8	878.6	142.5	144.3	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
S	229.4	829.0	143.7	148.2	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
O	321.4	772.6	142.3	144.1	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
N	389.9	707.4	143.3	142.3	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
D	443.1	744.3	127.6	126.8	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958 J	501.8	853.2	126.8	123.4	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
F	523.8	889.1	132.6	131.6	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
M	502.9	804.7	134.6	133.5	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
A	402.3	692.5	134.1	132.5	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3
M	342.3	699.1	141.4	138.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5
J	300.8	716.3	145.6	143.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J	297.4	817.0	135.1	134.4	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	137.0	142.9	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	141.2	147.7	159.7	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	141.9 <sup>r</sup>	148.9 <sup>r</sup>	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
N	558.2	778.0	145.6 <sup>r</sup>	150.8 <sup>r</sup>	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
D	670.4	868.5	132.9	134.9 <sup>r</sup>	134.7	135.5 <sup>r</sup>	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959 J	706.3	927.6	133.0 <sup>r</sup>	132.1 <sup>r</sup>	115.4 <sup>r</sup>	119.0 <sup>r</sup>	157.5	109.2	69.2 <sup>r</sup>	126.2
F			140.9	140.7	120.4	121.3	159.3	119.6	65.8	131.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	3	2	2	4		6	3		
1956 S	251.7	859.9	147.0	140.0	133.6	130.3	149.5	131.4	120.8	115.5
O	246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5
N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7
D	264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7
1957 J	263.7	913.8	145.6	139.2	131.3	128.5	132.3	130.9	136.1	116.8
F	259.0	884.7	147.5	142.3	135.8	133.1	146.7	133.9	139.2	118.4
M	264.8	894.9	147.7	142.5	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
A	286.5	959.3	143.6	139.0	129.0	127.1	126.3	132.0	138.8	109.4
M	277.1	925.5	145.1	140.3	134.1	131.7	137.4	138.5	142.2	114.3
J	294.9	876.8	143.4	140.0	136.1	134.2	148.8	138.4	141.3	114.6
J	299.2	866.2	142.9	140.6	137.1	133.7	142.8	133.0	150.2	113.6
A	305.9	862.2	143.0	141.3	139.1	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
S	307.5	843.3	139.6	139.7	138.6	136.7	151.3	138.8	151.0	121.0
O	332.4	794.9	138.3	137.7	137.1	134.0	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.0
N	332.4	731.5	138.6	136.9	135.8	132.8	153.5	139.9	129.0	118.8
D	340.3	759.5	133.5	131.9	132.7	129.5	147.3	140.5	115.6	117.5
1958 J	344.9	824.3	134.2	132.1	134.1	133.3	145.0	141.8	123.3	123.6
F	360.7	859.0	135.2	134.2	137.4	135.1	147.6	141.6	124.5	121.9
M	422.3	792.0	135.6	135.5	138.9	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
A	392.1	739.1	135.8	135.3	137.8	135.6	134.2	141.6	150.0	126.1
M	435.5	703.3	141.0	139.7	143.4	140.9	149.1	142.1	150.9	138.8
J	445.6	685.5	138.7	138.0	140.1	140.6	146.5	142.4	156.7	130.3
J	497.3	763.6	137.5	139.9	138.7	137.4	144.3	140.6	146.8	125.0
A	491.4	764.9	136.8	140.4	139.9	140.8	168.8	143.2	139.5	133.3
S	510.5	780.3	135.6	138.9	137.2	138.3	144.3	142.4	155.0	128.4
O	429.8	779.4	138.3 <sup>r</sup>	142.7 <sup>r</sup>	145.6	143.4 <sup>r</sup>	159.8	143.5	158.5	137.4
N	474.7	810.4	141.2 <sup>r</sup>	145.7 <sup>r</sup>	149.1	146.8	167.9	145.4	170.0	143.7
D	515.7	891.7	140.1	140.3 <sup>r</sup>	141.9	140.5	164.4	146.6	139.7	131.0
1959 J	485.4	893.6	141.4 <sup>r</sup>	141.7	141.5 <sup>r</sup>	141.4 <sup>r</sup>	169.7	144.1	129.8 <sup>r</sup>	132.9 <sup>r</sup>
F			143.4	143.2	143.1	141.1	166.6	146.2	129.2	133.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing									
	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles Total
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5 <sup>r</sup>
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	140.8	124.4	148.4	138.2	125.1	212.1	151.3	170.1	119.9	123.6
O	143.7	151.2	146.9	101.0	117.3	255.3	154.9	165.5	115.0	122.7
N	141.6	152.9	156.2	115.5	129.9	266.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9
D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	144.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957 J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	183.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	123.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.0	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.0	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4 <sup>r</sup>	138.0 <sup>r</sup>	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.7 <sup>r</sup>
1959 J	122.3 <sup>r</sup>	123.4 <sup>r</sup>	104.1 <sup>r</sup>	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	117.2 <sup>r</sup>	115.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	121.7	125.6	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	127.5	130.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>				6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1956 S	135.7	122.6	143.9	135.2	131.4	188.0	145.9	159.4	116.2	119.5
O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5
N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957 J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	160.7	114.8	120.3
F	129.0	127.5	144.6	133.9	138.4	173.9	157.8	160.4	115.5	122.8
M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	118.6	119.2
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	158.9	143.8	114.4	118.1
M	131.7	122.8	141.5	133.6	134.2	169.4	163.1	150.9	117.4	120.7
J	133.3	124.2	142.3	126.9	130.4	168.6	163.8	152.5	115.0	117.3
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.4
A	129.4	126.3	145.0	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	122.1
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.0	140.3	115.2	117.4
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.0	173.1	158.0	141.2	114.2	113.4
N	127.7	124.3	145.5	131.0	142.8	171.8	153.9	142.3	113.7	116.7
D	128.6	123.4	142.9	135.6	143.1	152.4	156.7	134.0	115.7	104.0
1958 J	135.3	127.4	136.7	129.5	127.7	166.8	160.5	120.1	110.7	101.2
F	135.4	124.1	150.8	132.6	150.6	174.7	172.4	122.4	110.7	97.7
M	133.9	123.5	145.5	139.0	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.3	97.7
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	159.9	122.7	107.5	102.8
M	132.3	134.3	151.2	123.9	141.4	207.4	167.6	130.1	111.9	110.2
J	133.4	134.2	138.5	124.7	135.0	161.5	179.2	143.5	112.6	109.7
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	192.4	148.8	115.9	111.6
A	131.9	127.8	137.1	151.9	116.8	165.9	179.5	144.7	120.4	117.4
S	130.5	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	118.2	115.3
O	130.1	132.9 <sup>r</sup>	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	168.5	140.9	121.4	120.3
N	128.3	130.6 <sup>r</sup>	156.4	133.8	156.0	187.5	182.8	152.6	119.2	118.6
D	126.0 <sup>r</sup>	134.0 <sup>r</sup>	146.4	138.7	147.2	156.1	165.6	156.3	116.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.4 <sup>r</sup>
1959 J	133.4 <sup>r</sup>	135.3 <sup>r</sup>	145.4 <sup>r</sup>	138.9	123.3 <sup>r</sup>	205.2	169.0	153.9	116.3 <sup>r</sup>	118.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	133.5	135.4	145.6	139.4	117.1	219.7	188.1	170.4	114.6	117.2



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Total
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.50	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	115.3	112.6	126.6	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	110.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.6 <sup>r</sup>	115.8	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	106.6	95.2	167.7	123.4	118.4	145.6	140.0	138.5	140.8	242.5
O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	142.6	233.4
N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0
D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	118.9	114.6	136.7	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	125.7	123.6	141.5	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	128.3	126.4	144.4	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	119.2	117.3	131.0	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	113.1	109.8	127.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	109.4	105.4	122.8	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	107.3	109.7	99.1	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	116.5	116.5	120.0	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	117.9	114.6	130.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	113.7	110.4	123.7	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	109.9	103.6	127.2	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	103.4	98.8	115.1	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	112.3	114.0	114.6	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	118.6	119.8	128.6	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	118.8	121.8	123.2	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	110.1	109.9	116.1	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	105.6	105.6	110.3	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	102.8	102.2	106.0	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	102.8	106.4	92.1	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	111.9	113.9	111.7	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.0	77.3	164.8	116.2	117.1	121.0	138.4	135.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	120.8	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	111.5 <sup>r</sup>	106.2 <sup>r</sup>	129.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	104.6 <sup>r</sup>	100.7 <sup>r</sup>	115.9	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	70.2	168.1 <sup>r</sup>	113.2 <sup>r</sup>	117.2 <sup>r</sup>	108.0 <sup>r</sup>	131.8 <sup>r</sup>	130.1	128.2 <sup>r</sup>	235.2 <sup>r</sup>
F	109.6		193.2	123.1	126.1	125.7	137.8	137.3	135.8	240.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1956 S	102.2	92.0	157.9	118.8	114.7	135.8	139.0	139.2	140.2	230.2
O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	140.4	228.6
N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	140.4	225.2
D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	139.5	225.7
1957 J	103.6	87.4	159.0	118.6	111.9	143.0	137.8	137.5	139.1	219.9
F	106.8	92.8	161.9	117.1	112.9	134.6	139.2	139.1	145.0	227.8
M	99.5	98.1	153.7	118.8	114.3	138.0	142.4	140.3	144.2	233.2
A	97.0	89.0	159.4	119.0	115.8	134.5	138.1	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	101.8	90.6	164.1	117.2	113.7	132.4	139.2	138.3	140.8	227.4
J	102.5	92.6	148.6	117.3	114.6	128.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.8
J	104.2	87.9	157.2	117.5	116.7	122.5	136.7	135.1	139.6	230.0
A	100.4	91.9	168.3	117.9	116.6	124.1	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	100.8	81.9	158.2	114.0	111.6	122.4	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	78.4	152.0	111.0	109.3	117.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	82.1	162.0	107.6	106.5	111.3	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.0	135.2	107.5	106.4	112.8	117.5	110.4	130.7	216.2
1958 J	89.3	72.3	125.3	111.9	111.5	120.0	122.1	117.2	125.6	224.2
F	82.2	67.2	126.4	110.6	109.6	122.8	128.8	126.6	134.2	213.5
M	85.4	67.6	122.3	109.8	110.2	116.9	131.0	129.5	138.5	213.1
A	86.2	71.3	136.2	110.2	108.7	119.6	135.2	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	94.4	79.4	147.0	109.5	109.4	115.0	136.1	132.7	138.8	209.6
J	90.2	64.6	158.5	110.1	111.1	111.0	133.6	130.0	130.5	211.3
J	82.1	68.4	171.9	112.0	112.8	113.7	135.8	132.2	130.5	219.3
A	90.9	83.7	171.7	112.9	113.6	115.8	134.8	130.0	133.8	208.8
S	103.3	74.1	155.3	112.5	114.2	113.5	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	87.0	176.6	108.7 <sup>r</sup>	107.5 <sup>r</sup>	115.0	144.0	140.9	134.0	215.0
N	93.0	85.9	171.4	109.1 <sup>r</sup>	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	112.8	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.6	168.4	108.7 <sup>r</sup>	108.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.6	135.0	131.6	133.6	237.8
1959 J	95.1	78.3	175.5 <sup>r</sup>	112.3 <sup>r</sup>	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	137.6 <sup>r</sup>	135.8	132.2 <sup>r</sup>	236.0 <sup>r</sup>
F	95.3		168.0	115.1	115.7	120.2	137.0	134.9	135.8	240.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufacturing Industries	Durable Manufacturing	Wood Products		Iron and Steel Products			
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.99	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	181.5	153.3	146.2	125.2	127.5	133.8	139.7	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	183.2	155.4	136.1	126.8	132.0	127.9	122.7	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	258.0	183.3	152.4	154.2	153.9	164.3	146.3	153.6	158.9	164.8
O	247.2	181.3	158.0	157.5	136.2	137.4	149.9	151.5	158.1	153.7
N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	177.9
D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	150.5	140.4
1957 J	231.5	172.5	149.2	147.8	111.3	105.4	139.3	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	181.8	149.8	151.4	127.6	130.6	135.5	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	181.4	152.9	155.2	133.6	139.3	134.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	186.0	154.4	150.6	114.8	113.0	131.0	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	179.3	153.1	154.7	128.7	133.8	128.9	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	181.4	152.5	156.2	147.0	150.9	129.9	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	165.8	151.4	146.9	135.5	142.9	130.4	139.3	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	176.5	153.2	140.3	139.6	147.9	134.4	134.2	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	192.1	157.4	138.4	133.1	137.6	138.4	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	191.5	158.5	140.1	121.2	120.8	137.0	136.9	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	192.8	156.2	144.6	108.5	103.6	135.1	132.7	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	177.1	150.8	128.6	101.1	95.1	129.9	117.4	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	177.1	146.0	130.7	110.8	112.4	121.8	117.1	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	181.1	144.8	133.9	121.5	129.5	117.9	120.4	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	183.4	146.9	136.0	125.2	134.2	119.1	122.8	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	185.9	150.7	136.0	109.5	110.1	121.6	124.2	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	192.3	152.5	145.2	128.7	136.4	124.8	128.0	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	192.5	153.8	148.2	140.9	153.4	125.3	131.8	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	173.4	155.1	136.0	133.5	142.0	127.0	120.7	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	179.0	157.8	130.0	140.1	150.3	131.8	118.8	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	184.4	162.6	133.6	138.8	147.4	135.7	122.5	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	188.3	165.2	133.7	134.9	141.2	138.2	120.6	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	190.2	166.0	139.6	123.7	125.4	137.7	126.6	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	170.3	162.8	130.6	113.9	112.6	133.6	118.3	112.0	106.1
1959 J	253.8	175.9	157.4	134.1	123.1	127.9	128.9	124.5	111.8	114.4
F	259.2	182.7	155.6	141.1	135.9	146.9	127.9	130.1	111.5	129.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1956 S	243.9	176.2	148.7	155.1	139.9	146.2	140.3	148.4	155.6	162.4
O	241.9	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	142.7
N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	176.5	152.2	153.1	123.1	122.0	139.0	148.9	158.7	146.9
F	240.9	181.3	154.3	153.6	129.9	132.3	138.0	147.6	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	180.4	155.4	153.8	131.0	134.1	137.7	148.8	157.8	162.0
A	244.4	181.3	155.8	149.1	128.9	131.6	136.2	143.3	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.5	155.6	150.7	129.8	133.4	135.4	144.1	152.4	151.6
J	241.3	173.8	155.5	147.4	129.1	132.2	136.4	143.0	150.5	148.0
J	243.0	179.0	154.8	145.6	125.6	127.4	135.6	142.0	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	183.7	154.6	145.1	125.7	128.3	134.3	137.2	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	184.6	153.3	139.5	121.0	122.2	132.3	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	185.3	150.4	139.0	121.3	123.9	129.6	132.7	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	189.7	145.9	140.7	118.4	120.6	127.5	129.3	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	186.8	140.5	135.4	115.5	117.3	125.4	126.3	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	181.2	149.1	136.6	123.7	130.9	121.4	122.9	123.6	98.3
F	228.1	180.8	149.0	136.3	124.1	132.0	120.1	120.9	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	181.9	140.1	135.7	122.3	128.9	121.4	122.0	119.0	108.2
A	220.0	180.8	151.8	136.5	122.5	127.3	126.5	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	189.1	154.7	142.4	130.2	136.7	131.1	124.5	118.4	118.8
J	226.0	183.4	156.6	139.6	124.2	127.4	131.5	126.7	112.7	118.1
J	235.1	190.0	158.4	134.7	123.7	126.8	132.0	122.7	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	188.4	158.9	132.5	126.2	130.6	131.7	122.2	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	177.1	158.2	131.7	125.9	131.0	129.5	119.4	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	182.3	156.9	133.1	135.5	145.0	129.8	117.2	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	187.8	158.7	135.8	136.0	145.8	130.0	123.7	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	179.7	161.8	139.8	131.0	138.0	129.1	129.2	111.0	125.4
1959 J	254.6	179.9	161.9	141.0	137.8	148.9	128.5	131.9	111.8	128.5
F	258.0	183.4	161.1	143.7	139.0	150.1	130.2	131.1	113.0	124.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing									
	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	125.8	150.7	350.4	162.0	121.2	90.5	128.6	113.8	141.8
1958	121.8	118.1	131.1	331.2	138.6	104.7	74.0	125.7	114.5	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	162.5	145.9	109.3	305.6	63.7	127.2	92.1	139.4	117.6	155.4
O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7
N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4
D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.2	340.1	205.8	141.4	94.9	136.9	116.1	153.1
F	159.0	126.2	165.3	348.6	190.6	136.2	93.9	135.8	114.2	151.5
M	158.4	124.6	175.8	351.1	218.4	130.4	93.2	133.2	112.9	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.2	342.4	226.9	131.7	93.7	131.9	111.4	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	177.5	351.1	220.7	132.6	93.5	129.4	112.3	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	168.9	356.1	201.4	128.1	92.8	118.1	113.3	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.0	354.5	158.7	119.3	92.0	119.2	113.8	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	118.8	350.7	88.8	106.7	88.0	121.7	115.3	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.3	355.2	50.1	100.9	85.9	119.5	116.7	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.3	353.6	82.5	105.4	86.7	131.8	115.5	145.8
N	145.6	117.2	154.5	351.0	181.9	110.5	86.1	134.6	113.2	151.4
D	118.0	110.2	129.4	350.6	118.3	110.7	84.8	130.6	111.0	146.9
1958 J	126.2	107.5	136.9	342.9	144.1	104.9	82.8	135.2	106.3	156.9
F	128.9	107.2	139.9	333.2	156.3	101.3	81.3	135.0	104.1	157.5
M	132.1	108.3	144.3	331.8	165.5	102.8	80.6	131.8	105.0	152.4
A	136.9	111.5	149.5	340.2	173.7	106.2	79.8	133.1	107.0	153.7
M	130.9	116.9	156.7	338.5	189.9	112.6	78.6	134.9	111.0	155.6
J	143.6	121.8	150.4	331.8	175.2	114.9	78.3	134.2	115.5	152.6
J	126.1	126.2	124.0	333.1	119.1	96.6	76.6	126.5	117.0	139.8
A	98.2	128.9	89.6	331.8	46.7	85.9	70.5	123.2	117.6	134.2
S	95.5	129.6	93.8	329.8	57.1	99.7	66.0	126.1	120.5	136.6
O	95.2	126.8	107.7	324.4	91.3	105.1	66.4	109.7	122.7	109.5
N	124.3	119.5	139.4	318.8	171.5	109.1	64.7	108.8	123.5	107.5
D	123.5	113.4	140.5	317.6	172.4	117.0	62.2	109.0	123.3	110.1
1959 J	143.7	113.8	138.1	319.3	164.6	119.4	62.6	120.8	123.4	128.2
F	147.5	117.1	146.3		198.6	122.6	63.2	124.1	124.3	133.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1956 S	162.2	136.7	153.7	314.7	166.8	142.1	93.6	137.2	117.4	153.0
O	158.7	138.3	169.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9
N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0
D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
1957 J	165.3	137.6	164.3	332.1	189.7	139.3	94.3	137.7	114.5	154.5
F	158.2	136.3	162.3	337.8	185.4	134.1	94.3	136.9	113.6	153.3
M	157.0	131.9	160.5	340.2	183.4	127.3	93.5	135.7	112.6	152.0
A	155.7	131.7	150.1	339.7	158.9	123.5	92.4	134.4	111.7	151.5
M	151.9	128.2	152.9	348.7	164.9	123.2	92.3	133.1	112.8	149.2
J	150.0	128.2	151.2	355.7	160.1	122.7	91.8	118.6	114.3	126.2
J	151.5	127.0	146.8	364.7	148.6	121.0	91.0	119.2	116.5	126.7
A	143.2	125.1	154.3	368.0	169.5	117.8	89.6	120.3	117.5	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	140.6	365.1	138.8	112.9	87.4	117.5	116.1	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	110.1	87.1	128.0	114.1	141.7
N	136.1	115.4	145.7	351.0	158.3	110.2	87.1	132.4	112.3	149.2
D	134.4	112.8	132.9	348.9	128.0	109.0	84.6	129.6	109.6	146.2
1958 J	130.9	113.5	131.2	334.9	131.1	103.1	82.1	135.6	104.7	157.8
F	128.3	115.8	136.9	322.2	150.9	100.1	81.5	136.2	103.4	159.6
M	130.9	114.5	133.0	321.2	139.3	101.2	81.0	134.5	104.6	156.1
A	135.1	115.9	126.6	337.8	120.3	100.0	78.9	136.3	107.3	158.1
M	127.7	119.0	136.2	336.1	143.8	104.6	77.6	139.5	111.4	161.7
J	137.3	119.4	135.3	331.1	140.3	110.0	77.4	134.7	116.5	152.3
J	126.1	120.2	124.6	342.0	119.1	97.9	75.7	125.5	119.8	136.9
A	101.8	121.5	116.1	347.4	106.1	94.7	71.7	121.3	119.8	130.9
S	100.0	121.6	119.4	338.6	114.2	111.5	67.1	123.9	119.7	134.4
O	91.9	120.4	129.5	327.3	143.6	109.6	66.7	106.4	121.2	106.2
N	116.2	117.6	129.0	319.4	144.4	108.0	65.4	107.0	122.8	105.9
D	141.6	116.2	147.3	317.0	190.9	114.3	62.1	109.2	122.0	109.9
1959 J	149.1	120.2	131.5	311.8	149.6	117.4	62.0	121.0	121.7	128.7
F	147.5	126.5	140.6		185.6	121.4	63.4	124.9	124.3	134.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

## Durable Manufacturing

Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	181.5	163.4	370.9	193.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	169.0	141.4 <sup>r</sup>	394.2	208.3	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6 <sup>r</sup>
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	228.3	164.8	768.7	205.8	432.8	195.9	181.5	197.8	208.2	104.8
O	218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2	139.5
N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5
D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957 J	185.9	176.4	345.8	151.3	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
F	188.3	174.7	361.2	156.4	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
M	185.8	172.9	333.4	162.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	176.6	168.2	291.7	172.0	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
J	174.7	164.1	302.4	198.8	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
M	180.3	160.4	356.8	212.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
J	168.7	157.2	283.1	222.5	455.6	209.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	172.0	156.8	344.1	226.6	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	191.0	159.5	484.7	224.5	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	188.3	158.6	473.9	220.3	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	189.4	155.5	486.3	207.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	177.1	156.0	386.9	164.3	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	167.4	150.6	335.5	156.4	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	165.5	143.1	347.6	156.1	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M	163.9	140.0	337.1	161.6	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	161.1	137.4	330.5	182.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
M	161.9	137.0	335.9	228.3	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
J	166.7	137.8	391.8	237.9	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	159.6	141.7	342.1	236.7	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	169.2	145.3	449.7	239.0	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	180.8	145.3	489.9	239.5	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	181.9	143.8	504.5	246.7	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0
N	184.7	139.8	515.1	230.0	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3
D	165.3 <sup>r</sup>	134.7 <sup>r</sup>	350.2	184.7 <sup>r</sup>	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5 <sup>r</sup>	267.2	359.7 <sup>r</sup>
1959 J	166.0 <sup>r</sup>	132.0 <sup>r</sup>	380.8 <sup>r</sup>	168.2 <sup>r</sup>	258.6	122.8	131.0	288.1 <sup>r</sup>	265.4 <sup>r</sup>	491.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	168.3	132.2	397.4	179.1		123.3		293.5	269.0	513.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1956 S	202.1	161.1	533.8	186.8	351.6	175.7	159.8	210.9	215.5	170.1
O	196.1	165.0	454.4	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7	176.1
N	192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3
D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957 J	191.9	175.0	391.2	178.7	275.2	191.7	135.5	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.6	175.8	396.5	182.1	318.6	198.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
M	191.7	174.1	415.2	186.2	345.1	199.9	143.1	217.0	220.8	183.1
A	190.7	170.2	441.3	184.0	340.2	185.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
J	193.0	167.3	483.1	191.9	363.7	210.6	141.4	216.7	220.7	180.9
M	186.9	164.3	422.7	192.7	344.5	223.0	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	182.3	161.9	386.2	201.1	356.2	267.0	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	176.6	158.9	347.9	199.9	362.5	248.8	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	172.2	157.0	320.4	202.1	379.3	246.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	170.9	154.4	323.3	198.0	362.2	234.5	158.1	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	174.3	150.7	356.0	197.3	380.1	225.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	170.4	151.3	321.3	191.4	405.3	185.3	135.8	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	173.6	149.0	387.0	193.9	443.8	161.1	153.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	170.3	143.5	391.0	184.4	347.1	191.9	137.1	237.3	239.9	214.4
M	171.3	140.6	431.1	188.8	399.4	178.5	158.5	237.3	238.1	229.8
A	179.6	138.8	525.4	198.0	455.8	207.4	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
M	184.4	139.5	559.8	218.0	538.6	243.4	167.8	233.3	237.2	198.4
J	172.3	141.3	450.3	211.4	495.0	262.1	150.5	234.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.7	146.1	443.7	210.1	499.9	236.4	155.9	235.0	236.0	218.4
A	173.1	147.5	448.4	207.2	463.6	235.6	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
S	161.4	143.4	315.9	213.4	495.0	232.3	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
O	163.5	140.3	339.3	218.4	484.5	247.8	173.5	237.6	240.1	215.3
N	169.5	135.5	380.4	217.8	473.8	228.2	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	169.6 <sup>r</sup>	130.4 <sup>r</sup>	292.6	217.9 <sup>r</sup>	480.5	214.6	173.2	256.5 <sup>r</sup>	253.3	284.8 <sup>r</sup>
1959 J	173.2	130.6 <sup>r</sup>	439.2 <sup>r</sup>	208.8 <sup>r</sup>	476.2	145.2	180.2	261.7 <sup>r</sup>	253.2 <sup>r</sup>	338.3 <sup>r</sup>
F	173.7	132.5	446.5	214.4		154.5		263.6	256.7	325.1

**Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

							Wages and Salaries			
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1957		90.0	337.9	556.3	192.4	137.8	1,318.8	45.3	401.8	137.2
1958		91.1	345.0	568.6	202.2	136.4	1,348.4	44.7	396.6	139.3
1956	D	87.5	327.2	531.2	180.5	126.2	1,256.5	42.3	390.8	131.4
1957	J	85.0	318.9	525.8	175.7	121.5	1,230.9	43.4	393.0	122.0
	F	85.6	323.2	528.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0	44.1	393.7	129.6
	M	84.2	320.8	534.2	178.4	131.4	1,253.0	43.3	399.1	127.4
	A	83.6	323.5	541.3	179.8	136.2	1,268.6	42.5	399.1	132.0
	M	89.8	335.8	556.9	191.9	142.5	1,321.2	44.6	403.4	136.8
	J	94.6	345.6	570.5	202.5	147.8	1,365.5	46.7	410.6	143.4
	J	95.5	345.6	569.8	204.4	146.3	1,366.2	47.0	408.6	146.5
	A	96.1	349.3	575.8	207.2	151.0	1,384.4	47.5	408.8	148.3
	S	94.9	354.6	575.0	207.0	148.9	1,385.0	47.3	410.4	144.1
	O	92.6	352.9	572.4	199.4	141.7	1,363.6	46.0	407.0	142.4
	N	90.2	348.7	571.9	194.8	134.5	1,344.6	46.2	401.4	140.6
	D	87.9	335.8	553.5	188.0	125.4	1,294.9	45.7	386.1	134.3
1958	J	85.2	327.6	544.0	184.7	121.6	1,267.8	46.0	381.9	130.3
	F	86.1	328.6	545.6	185.0	126.9	1,277.1	46.5	385.5	132.2
	M	85.9	328.1	548.9	185.9	129.5	1,283.2	45.8	389.8	130.3
	A	85.2	333.5	557.7	189.3	133.3	1,304.0	43.9	392.3	134.6
	M	90.7	345.3	572.7	202.2	138.8	1,354.8	44.9	401.3	141.0
	J	94.0	351.4	583.6	211.0	139.4	1,384.5	45.6	404.9	143.1
	J	95.3	352.4	578.7	212.2	138.0	1,382.1	45.0	402.2	145.7
	A	94.6	352.1	576.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6	45.5	399.8	145.7
	S	96.2	357.1	584.0	217.0	145.6	1,405.3	44.7	404.7	143.5
	O	94.5	357.3	575.6	212.4	144.9	1,389.8	43.2	400.0	142.9
	N	93.6	358.4	580.3	207.3	142.0	1,386.8	43.1	402.0	142.3
	D	92.1	348.2	575.5	203.5	135.0	1,359.3	42.8	394.4	139.6
1959	J	91.0	344.3 <sup>r</sup>	576.3 <sup>r</sup>	200.9 <sup>r</sup>	133.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,351.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.7 <sup>r</sup>	400.0 <sup>r</sup>	137.1 <sup>r</sup>
	F	89.6	345.9	578.3	204.4	137.2	1,360.1	46.1	401.8	137.7

Wages and Salaries													
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars													
1957	42.0	92.8	136.0	1,205.2	297.3	411.8	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	3,796.5	159.8	3,956.2
1958	45.0	74.2	134.2	1,189.7	282.8	417.8	68.8	590.8	717.0	355.3	3,875.6	160.5	4,045.1
1954	1st	25.4	66.0	97.0	974.8	176.7	313.6	49.0	424.7	488.8	2,845.8	119.3	2,965.1
	2nd	39.6	63.4	97.9	976.3	210.8	325.9	50.8	437.2	508.6	2,954.5	121.7	3,076.2
	3rd	57.8	81.7	101.8	983.4	252.3	341.3	52.6	443.6	498.2	3,075.3	125.0	3,200.3
	4th	36.6	99.2	105.3	968.9	228.9	336.6	51.1	458.9	523.9	3,062.9	127.6	3,190.5
1955	1st	26.6	74.5	103.1	984.8	177.6	324.6	49.7	440.6	520.3	2,958.6	128.6	3,087.2
	2nd	43.0	68.5	103.9	1,032.5	220.1	346.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	2,959.1	133.1	3,092.2
	3rd	56.6	88.2	110.0	1,065.7	272.0	364.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	3,290.3	137.4	3,427.7
	4th	31.5	108.1	112.7	1,073.0	241.1	356.7	51.9	499.4	556.0	3,298.4	139.8	3,438.2
1956	1st	27.1	82.9	113.3	1,088.9	208.6	349.3	52.5	484.8	567.3	2,957.7	140.8	3,102.2
	2nd	44.6	86.9	119.6	1,146.3	271.6	377.5	54.8	510.7	590.3	3,400.7	146.0	3,546.7
	3rd	63.4	110.7	128.0	1,175.6	331.6	408.6	59.3	525.6	583.0	3,609.2	150.7	3,759.9
	4th	38.2	124.6	128.3	1,193.4	290.0	401.7	59.0	551.3	616.0	3,698.6	152.7	3,851.3
1957	1st	26.4	93.1	130.8	1,185.8	247.2	379.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	2,901.1	153.5	3,054.6
	2nd	40.8	88.4	133.8	1,213.1	300.6	412.2	62.2	564.5	662.6	3,796.6	158.7	3,955.3
	3rd	63.1	101.7	141.8	1,227.8	350.8	438.9	65.7	572.8	654.6	3,972.8	162.8	4,135.6
	4th	37.4	88.0	137.9	1,194.5	290.4	417.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	3,839.4	163.6	4,003.0
1958	1st	26.2	64.7	138.3	1,157.2	229.1	392.8	65.2	567.1	692.3	3,664.6	163.5	3,828.1
	2nd	44.4	65.7	134.4	1,198.5	289.1	418.7	69.0	585.4	718.0	3,874.9	168.4	4,043.3
	3rd	68.6	75.5	135.2	1,206.7	335.3	434.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	4,001.0	172.0	4,173.0
	4th	40.9	90.9	129.1	1,196.4	277.7	424.8	69.8	618.5	751.7	3,961.0	174.0	4,135.9



**Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957		11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1957	Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
	Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,240
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger the relative sampling error.  
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

**Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	120.7	182.0	64.44	113.2	186.4	65.40	122.7	186.3	78.01
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1956 N	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
D	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
1957 J	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
F	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
M	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
A	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.30
O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
D	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958 J	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
F	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
M	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	185.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.0	72.29	77.1	128.7	66.55	122.4	212.9	89.46

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S. 17

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total					Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>			
Weekly Earnings											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
			1949=100	Dollars							
1956	115.8	176.8	66.71	149.5	126.4	192.5	71.42	106.6	161.2	61.91	1956
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08	1957
1956 N	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.6	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47	1956
1956 D	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.5	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22	
1957 J	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.3	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20	
1957 F	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.4	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48	
1957 M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98	1957
1957 A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93	
1957 M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48	
1957 J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59	
1957 J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29	
1957 A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00	
1957 S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01	
1957 O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55	
1957 N	112.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33	
1957 D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.00	
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85	
1958 F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22	
1958 M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93	1958
1958 A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77	
1958 M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21	
1958 J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18	
1958 J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.80	
1958 A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44	
1958 S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70	
1958 O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47	
1958 N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26	
1958 D	106.8*	173.4*	70.91*	152.6*	111.4*	180.0*	75.82*	102.8*	166.9*	66.35*	
1959 J	107.5	185.0	75.13	166.0	112.0	192.7	80.72	103.6	177.4	69.95	1959

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products				Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	86.8	122.8	53.48	94.0	125.9	43.18	110.3	163.2	57.67
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80
1956 N	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1956 D	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
1957 J	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
1957 F	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
1957 M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
1957 A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
1957 M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
1957 J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
1957 J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.8	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
1957 A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
1957 S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
1957 O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
1957 N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.82	99.8	158.5	61.91
1957 D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
1958 F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
1958 M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
1958 A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
1958 M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
1958 J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
1958 J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
1958 A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
1958 S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98
1958 O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51
1958 N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33
1958 D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09
1959 J	79.1	126.1	60.32	92.1	138.1	48.33	98.0	161.8	64.33

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	123.7	188.3	79.37	112.4	174.0	74.95	141.6	208.8	74.09
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1956 J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
J	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
S	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.90
1957 J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.3	196.1	86.59	102.9	179.7	84.61	118.9	201.9	85.40

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	152.2	233.2	72.27	127.7	198.2	73.99	131.8	219.2	68.58
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1956 J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
J	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
A	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
S	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
O	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
N	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
D	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
1957 J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.1	222.7	80.27	127.9	230.6	85.58	105.2	191.4	75.50

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION				
Building and General Engineering				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment							Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1956	140.2	234.8	74.18	118.3	166.0	67.29	126.3	197.4	74.39		
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99		
1956	O	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36	
	N	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65	
	D	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72	
1957	J	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67	
	F	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33	
	M	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27	
	A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26	
	M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05	
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22	
	J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96	
	A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74	
	S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61	
	O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33	
	N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75	
	D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68	
1958	J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80	
	F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35	
	M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11	
	A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76	
	M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13	
	J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95	
	J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22	
	A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20	
	S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72	
	O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05	
	N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36	
	D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54	
1959	J	106.8	194.8	81.34	109.4	175.3	76.94	132.0	240.5	86.52	

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE				
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
									1949=100	Dollars
1956	126.3	185.6	54.64	137.1	195.3	60.29	125.1	184.2	42.93	
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77	
1956	O	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	N	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
	D	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
1957	J	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	F	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	M	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.26
	A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
	D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958	J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
	M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
	A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
	M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
	J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
	J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
	A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
	S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
	O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
	N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
	D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959	J	129.7	215.0	62.21	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.1	220.1	49.50

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1956	136.9	210.7	57.57	117.4	165.3	47.50	101.7	143.8	52.90	110.1	
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8	
1956 O N D	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
1957 J F M	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
1958 J F M	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3	
	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3	
	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	181.0 <sup>r</sup>	60.80 <sup>r</sup>	115.6	176.8 <sup>r</sup>	51.16	94.6 <sup>r</sup>	138.7 <sup>r</sup>	54.93 <sup>r</sup>	100.5 <sup>r</sup>	
1959 J	110.6	178.0	60.77	101.8	166.8	54.82	93.8	148.3	59.26	98.4	

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1956	160.6	55.10	120.1	181.2	61.86	121.4	183.5	66.86
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56
1956 O N D	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63
	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62
	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70
1957 J F M	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39
	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64
	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97
	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94
	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38
	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92
	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22
	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04
	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47
	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78
	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24
	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79
1958 J F M	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08
	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43
	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73
	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94
	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71
	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96
	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89
	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62
	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41
	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85
	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31
	156.4 <sup>r</sup>	58.88 <sup>r</sup>	114.4	183.8 <sup>r</sup>	66.10 <sup>r</sup>	118.0 <sup>r</sup>	190.7 <sup>r</sup>	71.47 <sup>r</sup>
1959 J	155.5	59.74	111.8	189.2	69.63	116.6	198.6	75.34

\*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	60.88	121.1	180.8	61.66	148.5	224.1	66.93	121.5	187.0	70.15		
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1956 A	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83		
1956 S	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46		
1956 O	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02		
1956 N	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	198.5	72.34		
1956 D	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
1957 J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
1957 F	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
1957 M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
1957 A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
1957 M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
1957 J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
1957 A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
1957 S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
1957 O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
1957 N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
1957 D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
1958 J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958 F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
1958 M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
1958 J	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
1958 A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
1958 M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
1958 J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
1958 J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
1958 A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
1958 S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
1958 O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
1958 N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
1958 D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	67.86	118.9	194.8	68.36	144.4	241.5	74.44	107.9	184.5	78.08		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	118.4	172.1	51.73	120.2	181.2	62.80	111.0	167.9	53.64
1957	117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1956 S	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.60
1956 O	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
1956 N	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1956 D	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957 J	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
1957 F	120.4	185.5	54.53	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
1957 M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
1957 A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	160.1	55.01
1957 M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
1957 J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
1957 J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
1957 A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
1957 S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
1957 O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
1957 N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1957 D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.65
1958 J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
1958 F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
1958 M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
1958 A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
1958 M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
1958 J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
1958 J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
1958 A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
1958 S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
1958 O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.30
1958 N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
1958 D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.8	191.8	58.88	118.1	200.1	71.04	102.9	174.5	60.21

22 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. \*Average weekly wages and salaries.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	128.3	195.9	67.61	119.6	178.3	58.60	113.8	171.6	69.97
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1958	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
A	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
S	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
O	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
N	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
D	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
J	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
F	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
A	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
M	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959	129.5	221.4	75.74	118.6	200.0	66.48	105.8	182.0	80.01

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	104.9	148.6	71.33	106.8	155.8	57.84	117.4	181.2	67.41
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1958	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
A	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
S	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
O	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
N	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
D	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.80
J	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
F	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
A	102.4	142.8	70.26	106.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
M	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.38
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959	72.5	115.5	80.22	106.1	174.3	65.13	112.8	199.5	77.34

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Vancouver includes New Westminster.

**Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1956	1.73	1.80	1.50	1.52	1.64	1.39	1.31	1.58	1.42	1.57	1.05
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1956	O	1.77	1.85	1.50	1.55	1.67	1.41	1.31	1.63	1.49	1.07
	N	1.79	1.87	1.51	1.56	1.68	1.42	1.33	1.64	1.32	1.08
	D	1.82	1.89	1.56	1.58	1.69	1.45	1.38	1.65	1.38	1.10
1957	J	1.82	1.88	1.55	1.58	1.70	1.43	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.08
	F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.09
	M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.09
	A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.10
	M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.11
	J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.12
	J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.10
	A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.11
	S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.12
	O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.13
	N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.13
	D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.13
1958	J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.13
	F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.13
	M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.14
	A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.14
	M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.15
	J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.15
	J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.14
	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.14
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.14
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.15
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.15
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.16
1959	J	2.00	2.06	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.53	1.79	1.52	1.75	1.15

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Primary iron and steel
	Dollars per hour									
1956	1.15	1.16	1.01	1.34	1.43	1.23	1.78	1.90	1.81	1.73
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84
1956 O	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.36	1.45	1.25	1.81	1.95	1.82	1.77
1956 N	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.37	1.46	1.26	1.82	1.95	1.83	1.78
1956 D	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.36	1.47	1.25	1.83	1.96	1.85	1.78
1957 J	1.19	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.46	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.84	1.80
1957 F	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.86	1.80
1957 M	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.89	1.81
1957 A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	1.82
1957 M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83
1957 J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83
1957 J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84
1957 A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86
1957 S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86
1957 O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87
1957 N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86
1957 D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87
1958 J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88
1958 F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88
1958 M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89
1958 A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90
1958 M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93
1958 J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91
1958 J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	1.92
1958 A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91
1958 S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91
1958 O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91
1958 N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94
1958 D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96
1959 J	1.28	1.27	1.10	1.48	1.59	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Dollars per hour												
1956	1.71	1.74	1.68	1.88	1.73	1.59	1.53	2.08	1.60	1.65	1.77	
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90	
1956 O N D	1.67	1.78	1.71	1.93	1.75	1.62	1.55	2.09	1.62	1.67	1.80	
	1.70	1.79	1.73	1.93	1.76	1.62	1.56	2.11	1.64	1.69	1.81	
	1.72	1.79	1.75	1.94	1.79	1.63	1.59	2.14	1.66	1.70	1.83	
1957 J F M	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.12	1.66	1.76	1.86	
	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.11	1.66	1.75	1.85	
	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	1.60	2.16	1.67	1.78	1.89	
A M J	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69	1.77	1.89	
	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.76	1.89	
	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.90	
J A S	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.89	
	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.90	
	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92	
O N D	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92	
	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94	
	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95	
1958 J F M*	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95	
	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94	
	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93	
A M J	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93	
	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92	
	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94	
J A S	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92	
	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92	
	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92	
O N D	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93	
	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95	
	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97	
1959 J	1.93	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.39	1.87	1.82	1.98	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956	42.8	43.0	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.1	42.2	38.3
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1956 S	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
O	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
N	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
D	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
1957 J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	39.4	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.6	41.7	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.3	41.6	41.9	42.3	39.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.2	42.3	40.1	41.6	40.3	41.0	40.8	43.2	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1956 S	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
O	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
N	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
D	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
1957 J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3 <sup>r</sup>	38.0 <sup>r</sup>	37.5	37.4	37.9 <sup>r</sup>	37.9 <sup>r</sup>	37.4 <sup>r</sup>	38.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.1	32.7 <sup>r</sup>	30.6 <sup>r</sup>
1959 J	41.5	40.7	39.0	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.3	42.8	40.7	39.7	39.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	Manufacturing									Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956 N	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
D	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
1957 J	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
F	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6



**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments <sup>(1)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>		
	Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid <sup>(4)</sup>	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations <sup>(7)</sup>	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month <sup>(3)</sup>	Receiving benefit (estimated) <sup>(4)</sup>							
	Thousands			Thousands weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.48	20.12	625.4	582	22
1957 M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	887	16
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853	21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746	30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959 J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20

<sup>(1)</sup>Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

<sup>(2)</sup>On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

<sup>(3)</sup>The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

<sup>(4)</sup>Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

<sup>(5)</sup>The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

<sup>(6)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

<sup>(7)</sup>Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES<sup>(1)</sup>**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9
1956 N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	1.5
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	7.3
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	21.4
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	9.7
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	167.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	2.3
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.0	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6

<sup>(1)</sup> As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
	Thousand man-working days									
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1956	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2
	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2
	S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4
	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—
	N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6
	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25			
1949=100									
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.1	217.0	213.0
1956 D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	128.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	..	..	..
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1956	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	227.0*	197.9*	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	171.4*	392.1	179.9
	F	227.8*	198.2*	217.7*	174.1	149.7*	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.3*	200.1*	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	228.1*	198.9*	207.8	172.3	150.9*	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.3*	197.4*	194.8	171.8	150.8*	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.6*	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7*	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.3*	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7*	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2*	190.6
	A	227.0*	198.0*	203.2	175.1	151.6*	210.5	197.2	153.9*	403.6*	170.5
	S	227.4*	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6*	395.9	163.0
	O	227.2*	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.8*	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3*	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.6	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1956	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	*278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	240.1*	309.4*	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9*	243.6*	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	246.0*	315.1*	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	248.3*	318.4*	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.4*	303.9*	124.8	203.2*	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.8*	309.4*	113.1*	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4*	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	258.2*	311.4*	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	253.5*	315.4*	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	250.8*	312.4*	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	247.4*	306.6*	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	247.2*	310.6*	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	248.9*	307.4*	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.0	194.1
	D	255.2*	323.4*	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	255.6	323.9*	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	255.8	345.1*	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1956 N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
1956 D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
1957 F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
1957 M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
1957 A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
1957 M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
1957 J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
1957 J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
1957 A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
1957 S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
1957 O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
1957 N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
1957 D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7*	301.0	300.1
1958 F	231.9*	235.2*	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
1958 M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3*	297.1
1958 A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
1958 M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.0	238.8	296.7	294.2
1958 J	228.3*	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
1958 J	228.3*	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9*	292.1
1958 A	227.7*	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
1958 S	228.0*	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
1958 O	226.9*	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
1958 N	227.2*	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
1958 D	227.0*	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	226.5*	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
1959 F	227.0*	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
1959 M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS										
NON-FERROUS METALS										
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.9	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1956 N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
1956 D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
1957 F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
1957 M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
1957 A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
1957 M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	282.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
1957 J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	282.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
1957 J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	282.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
1957 A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	282.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
1957 S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	282.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
1957 O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	282.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
1957 N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	282.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
1957 D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	282.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9*	295.3	246.3	269.5*	282.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
1958 F	418.6	224.2	252.7*	295.3	246.3	269.5*	282.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
1958 M	415.3*	223.9	252.7*	295.3	246.3	269.5*	282.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
1958 A	415.7	222.6	252.0*	295.3	246.3	269.5*	282.2	264.1	165.3	237.2*
1958 M	414.5	222.1	251.9*	295.3	246.3	269.2*	282.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
1958 J	413.9	221.2	251.8*	295.3	246.3	269.2*	282.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
1958 J	416.0	220.6	251.8*	295.3	246.3	269.2*	282.2	262.7	163.0*	234.7
1958 A	424.0*	221.2	251.8*	295.3	246.3	269.2*	282.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
1958 S	427.5	223.8	252.1*	295.3	246.3	269.2*	282.2	262.7	165.6	245.8*
1958 O	425.0	222.5	252.3*	295.3	246.3	269.2*	282.2	265.0	169.6*	258.1*
1958 N	423.0	222.5	255.4*	295.3	248.2	269.2*	282.2	313.7	174.5*	277.7*
1958 D	423.8	221.3	255.4*	295.3	248.2	269.2*	282.2	316.0	172.7	270.3*
1959 J	426.1	221.0	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	282.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
1959 F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	282.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
1959 M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	282.2	319.4	176.2	292.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.2	238.2	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1956 S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	168.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.7	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1956 S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.0	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.0	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.0	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.0	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7



Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(4)</sup>
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39=100							1949=100			
1957	200.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	212.2 <sup>r</sup>	166.4 <sup>r</sup>	258.0	232.4
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	218.5	162.2	274.5	239.6
1957 M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5
M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.5
J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.9
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	215.9 <sup>r</sup>	160.5 <sup>r</sup>	271.3	235.0
S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	211.9 <sup>r</sup>	160.0 <sup>r</sup>	263.8	232.3
O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	204.1 <sup>r</sup>	159.5 <sup>r</sup>	248.6	226.9
N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	203.4 <sup>r</sup>	161.1 <sup>r</sup>	245.7	223.9
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	207.9 <sup>r</sup>	162.1 <sup>r</sup>	253.7	228.6
1958 J	207.8 <sup>r</sup>	237.9 <sup>r</sup>	231.8	240.8 <sup>r</sup>	129.9 <sup>r</sup>	126.8 <sup>r</sup>	212.0 <sup>r</sup>	164.3 <sup>r</sup>	259.6 <sup>r</sup>	230.1
F	209.3 <sup>r</sup>	238.2 <sup>r</sup>	231.7	241.0 <sup>r</sup>	129.9 <sup>r</sup>	126.8 <sup>r</sup>	217.4 <sup>r</sup>	164.4 <sup>r</sup>	268.4	235.3
M	210.6 <sup>r</sup>	238.3	230.7	240.8 <sup>r</sup>	129.8 <sup>r</sup>	126.8 <sup>r</sup>	224.0 <sup>r</sup>	175.1 <sup>r</sup>	272.9	240.9
A	209.9 <sup>r</sup>	238.6 <sup>r</sup>	227.9	238.9 <sup>r</sup>	129.3 <sup>r</sup>	126.7 <sup>r</sup>	226.0 <sup>r</sup>	172.3 <sup>r</sup>	279.9	244.4
M	210.6 <sup>r</sup>	238.5 <sup>r</sup>	226.7	238.6 <sup>r</sup>	129.1 <sup>r</sup>	126.6 <sup>r</sup>	226.5 <sup>r</sup>	164.6 <sup>r</sup>	283.3	247.9
J	209.4 <sup>r</sup>	238.0	227.2	237.8 <sup>r</sup>	129.1 <sup>r</sup>	126.5 <sup>r</sup>	224.5 <sup>r</sup>	162.5 <sup>r</sup>	286.4	245.8
J	208.7 <sup>r</sup>	237.8	229.4	237.4 <sup>r</sup>	129.4 <sup>r</sup>	127.0 <sup>r</sup>	222.6 <sup>r</sup>	166.0 <sup>r</sup>	279.3	244.8
A	207.5 <sup>r</sup>	238.0	229.0	238.2 <sup>r</sup>	129.5 <sup>r</sup>	127.9 <sup>r</sup>	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.2
S	207.8 <sup>r</sup>	238.4 <sup>r</sup>	228.3	239.0 <sup>r</sup>	129.7 <sup>r</sup>	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.0
O	207.8 <sup>r</sup>	238.1 <sup>r</sup>	228.2	242.2 <sup>r</sup>	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3 <sup>r</sup>	269.3	236.3
N	211.4 <sup>r</sup>	238.7 <sup>r</sup>	233.1	247.7 <sup>r</sup>	130.8 <sup>r</sup>	127.9 <sup>r</sup>	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.3
D	211.3 <sup>r</sup>	239.4	233.9	246.6 <sup>r</sup>	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6 <sup>r</sup>	278.7	238.6
1959 J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7	242.0 <sup>r</sup>
F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0	239.8
M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold.<sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.<sup>(3)</sup>Field and Total Indexes for crop year August 1957-July 1958, inclusive, are revised

again to include final payments for barley and oats. <sup>(4)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. From August, 1957 to July, 1958 western wheat prices were initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE <sup>(4)</sup>		
		Hydraulic <sup>(1)</sup>	Thermal <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Utilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Industries <sup>(2)</sup>		Total	Primary	Secondary <sup>(3)</sup>
Million kilowatt hours										
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957	M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,992	531
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959	J	7,983	789	8,772	7,020	1,753	236	8,536	8,037	499
	F	7,389	710	8,099	6,462	1,637	207	7,892	7,399	493

32 <sup>(1)</sup>These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. <sup>(2)</sup>Less imports. <sup>(3)</sup>Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

<sup>(4)</sup>These columns include all generating utilities and <sup>(5)</sup>Total net generation less net exports.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE <sup>(a)</sup>											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1957	F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199
	M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201
	A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185
	M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186
	J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181
	J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179
	A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183
	S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186
	O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204
	N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208
	D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223
1958	J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230
	F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218
	M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223
	A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199
	M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200
	J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193
	J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200
	A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206
	S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,880	2,541	280	105	212
	O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232
	N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242
	D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268
1959	J	8,536 <sup>r</sup>	118	6	147	128	3,181	3,039 <sup>r</sup>	372	146	293 <sup>r</sup>
	F	7,892	99	6	128	119	2,965	2,809	367	127	258

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE
Production						Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(a)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production	
Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia <sup>(a)</sup>				
Thousand tons										
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	343	
1958	646 <sup>r</sup>	140	188	974 <sup>r</sup>	439	210	71	1,113	290	
1956 N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	362	
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	358	
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	359	
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	335	
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	373	
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	354	
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	367	
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	349	
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	358	
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	366	
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	341	
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	318	
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	308	
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	290	
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	305	
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	276	
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	302	
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	304	
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	316	
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	305	
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	308	
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	260	
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	243	
O	721	270	260	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	272	
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	290	
D	729 <sup>r</sup>	281	368	1,377 <sup>r</sup>	457 <sup>r</sup>	376	86	592	294	
1959 J	701	272	304	1,277	451	354	67	345	304	
F	454	204	259	916	235	273	64	323	295	

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes Yukon.

<sup>(b)</sup>Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Sales		Industrial	
				Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic		Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206	
1958	8,670	13,793	28,172	17,213	6,261	10,701	477	304	41	
1956	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 <sup>(3)</sup>	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	16,000	18,278	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
	M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
	J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
	J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
	A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56	11
	S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64	13
	O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64	15
	N	8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52	15
	D	8,950	15,605	43,897	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91	22
1959	J				34,096 <sup>*</sup>	15,483 <sup>*</sup>	18,282 <sup>*</sup>	179 <sup>*</sup>	111 <sup>*</sup>	13
	F				32,118	14,625	17,179	167	101	11

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. <sup>(3)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
			Fuels					Asphalt		
Received		Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene <sup>(1)</sup>		
Thousand barrels										
1957		19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1958		20,163	20,037	18,439	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1956	O	22,172	21,363	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	789
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	982
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,645	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1956	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
	O	21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,504	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958	19,552	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1956	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
1957	A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
	J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
1957	J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,708	7,874	19,916	6,281
	A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	23,950	5,521
1957	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,011	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
1958	A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
	M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
	J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
1958	J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
	A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
	S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
1958	O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,968	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
	N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
	D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(4)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(4)</sup>	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1	23.8	14.1
1958	57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2	15.4	30.8	24.4
1956 D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5	31.9	14.6
1957 J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9	28.2	24.3
F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3	30.4	16.8
M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1	34.3	18.5
A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6	28.7	17.7
M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4	29.3	22.1
J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4	33.0	31.7
J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4	28.9	26.5
A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8	29.5	18.0
S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9	29.7	32.4
O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5	28.6	21.6
N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4	31.9	15.3
D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4	30.8	12.4
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5	34.2	29.5
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1	29.8	6.9
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0	30.8	21.7
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9	31.3	17.7
M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5	30.3	19.4
J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1	31.3	19.0
J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3	28.2	36.5
A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5	24.5	25.3
S	55.1	37.2	62.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3	30.8	23.2
O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6	29.1	28.8
N	40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3	33.4	24.3
D	38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2	22.7	36.5	40.7
1959 J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	21.9	34.2	16.7	28.1	10.1	34.2	16.7
F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8	31.8	16.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.  
or speiss, oxide and fine.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes nickel in matte



Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers'	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Bauxite Ore	Shipments				
	Million pounds				Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565
1958	70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6		1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760
1956 D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957 J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324
F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420
M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715
A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679
M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442
J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958 J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,064
F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,628	1,584
J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177
O	70.1	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042
N	70.3	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729
D	69.7	93.8	43.4	36.7	283.2	510.8	376	273	2,918	2,670
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6		391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9		237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers'	Exports	Producers'	Producers'	Exports	Production	Producers'	Producers'	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
	Shipments		Shipments				Shipments	Shipments			
Thousand tons											
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6	
1958	77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—	526	513	136.6	156.1	—	
1956 D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2	
1957 J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8	
F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2	
M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2	
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6	
M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5	
J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1	
J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0	
A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1	
S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5	
O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5	
N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0	
D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9	
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6	
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5	
M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3	
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	462	423	129.4	115.4	4.3	
M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0	
J	74.0	69.6	320	9.0	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7	
J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7	
A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6	
S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9	
O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4	
N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—	558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0	
D	63.1	81.4	378	0.2	—	380	234	140.7	207.3	—	
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	0.1	—	294	188	114.8	233.1	—	
F	60.1	53.4	236	0.1	—	268	209	126.7	235.6	—	

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES\*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Orders			Inventory at End of Month				
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned <sup>(4)</sup>	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held		
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process
								Finished Products
Million dollars								
1956	1,797.0	1,823.1	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0
1957	1,838.7	1,777.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4
1956 O	1,939.8	1,899.0	2,785.4	3,838.9	416.7	4,255.6	1,986.5	1,177.9
N	1,874.8	1,865.6	2,776.3	3,911.8	427.2	4,339.1	2,008.3	1,203.6
D	1,740.2	1,967.2	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0
1957 J	1,743.5	1,862.1	3,121.9	4,016.3	446.4	4,462.7	2,047.1	1,225.1
F	1,714.0	1,705.0	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9
M	1,918.0	1,859.0	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7
A	1,870.4	1,790.0	2,073.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7
M	1,980.1	1,884.4	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3
J	1,871.5	1,792.6	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,270.9
J	1,864.2	1,800.6	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9
A	1,827.5	1,782.2	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0
S	1,829.9	1,715.6	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7
O	1,891.7	1,791.4	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9
N	1,823.5	1,659.3	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0
D	1,730.3	1,689.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4
1958 J	1,641.3	1,886.2	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5
F	1,627.2	1,566.7	2,454.9	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1
M	1,770.6	1,736.9	2,421.1	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9
A	1,812.6	1,767.7	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4
M	1,900.3	1,900.3	2,376.2	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2
J	1,902.1	1,851.2	2,325.4	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0
J	1,837.5	1,825.1	2,313.0	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1
A	1,741.0	1,754.7	2,326.7	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8
S	1,864.0	1,773.3	2,236.0	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6
O	1,948.6	1,842.5	2,129.9	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5
N	1,823.6	1,812.5	2,118.8	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5
D	1,750.1	1,742.1	2,110.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9
1959 J	1,691.0*	1,763.3*	2,183.2*	3,964.0*	475.2*	4,439.3*	1,969.3*	1,235.6*
F	1,729.1	1,655.8	2,109.9	3,992.4	474.1	4,466.5	1,972.2	1,243.0

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	338.6	723.5	49.4	120.7	63.9	195.7	74.9	175.5	276.6	586.4	229.7	691.3
1957	360.2	776.5	47.4	116.8	64.0	204.1	77.6	192.8	270.9	599.4	239.7	700.1
1956 O	372.0	709.0	55.7	113.0	69.2	191.3	94.3	176.4	291.3	551.4	258.2	654.4
N	358.8	729.5	47.3	113.3	66.3	192.8	86.6	171.0	268.5	565.2	241.3	660.7
D	349.0	723.5	41.1	120.7	62.7	195.7	61.5	175.5	240.0	586.4	212.5	691.3
1957 J	322.4	737.6	44.2	121.6	69.6	194.6	66.0	191.2	241.8	582.2	216.8	692.0
F	310.1	741.3	44.9	124.1	68.3	195.9	83.0	198.2	245.1	618.2	231.2	698.8
M	330.0	730.0	49.2	123.8	68.8	193.4	89.9	195.2	272.6	645.1	268.6	706.7
A	345.6	710.9	50.5	123.3	63.3	197.7	80.1	197.0	266.6	626.5	247.0	715.1
M	364.9	705.9	48.8	122.4	66.7	203.9	70.5	202.8	301.7	627.4	269.4	718.7
J	371.8	697.8	45.6	121.4	63.8	204.8	55.6	213.8	295.8	627.8	254.3	718.9
J	387.6	709.9	45.6	119.9	55.9	203.7	63.0	216.2	292.6	630.1	251.2	718.8
A	388.6	740.0	53.9	115.1	60.6	200.8	94.2	208.6	292.4	631.9	232.8	714.7
S	380.1	764.3	53.6	113.9	65.2	199.7	97.5	198.7	281.7	634.3	236.8	707.5
O	382.2	781.4	52.1	112.5	66.6	199.0	92.7	193.5	280.6	607.2	246.6	700.8
N	367.5	789.2	44.3	112.1	63.7	199.0	78.7	188.5	253.6	590.8	224.8	695.2
D	371.8	776.5	36.6	116.8	55.6	204.1	59.8	192.8	227.0	599.4	196.6	700.1
1958 J	335.4	764.1	40.2	119.4	59.1	205.1	61.4	198.8	230.5	607.1	200.0	691.0
F	328.7	739.2	44.0	117.0	58.8	202.6	75.9	197.2	228.8	614.2	201.9	682.8
M	357.4	745.8	47.3	113.6	62.0	204.4	84.2	191.3	254.8	641.9	221.4	684.4
A	372.1	749.3	47.6	110.6	60.6	202.6	74.2	189.9	263.0	605.8	232.9	653.4
M	406.0	750.8	46.0	110.6	63.3	203.2	63.7	188.5	290.8	597.4	236.5	642.2
J	409.1	744.7	45.6	109.9	64.6	202.0	55.1	198.4	287.7	597.5	247.4	626.6
J	421.5	755.8	45.2	106.3	57.3	196.0	61.5	201.2	287.6	594.1	223.1	618.5
A	391.2	797.2	50.2	103.7	59.8	193.9	87.0	195.1	284.2	583.3	208.0	610.1
S	399.6	834.1	55.8	102.0	67.0	190.6	99.6	180.2	292.1	582.0	226.7	592.8
O	430.9	836.3	53.4	101.3	72.2	189.1	96.2	174.1	309.6	563.1	227.9	587.3
N	398.8	834.7	46.2	104.9	65.5	189.0	80.8	172.7	279.3	551.9	206.3	590.2
D	394.9	838.3	45.1	110.3	62.7	189.4	65.3	174.6	248.4	572.1	204.8	610.9
1959 J	364.4*	828.5*	43.5*	110.0	67.6*	189.6*	67.6*	179.2*	241.1*	580.8*	201.1*	625.8*
F	357.7	824.1	46.6	112.2	68.6	189.4	70.8	181.3	236.2	592.1	204.8	633.6

\* The inventories series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e. inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS <sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES <sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1956	182.8	308.1	153.7	251.7	90.9	209.2	47.7	85.4	111.7	206.9	92.6	248.1
1957	187.1	329.3	134.1	269.6	90.2	240.7	49.6	95.0	127.6	211.6	100.6	250.9
1956 O	159.5	289.0	166.3	255.9	102.5	258.3	56.8	78.9	125.8	213.2	97.3	231.1
N	194.3	303.7	164.4	252.5	100.6	260.7	47.8	81.6	117.7	216.7	92.0	244.5
D	205.8	308.1	147.7	251.7	97.1	269.2	36.9	85.4	121.5	206.9	80.1	248.1
1957 J	200.6	317.4	142.5	256.2	87.8	265.3	33.6	90.6	133.4	205.6	93.6	242.7
F	167.6	339.9	136.3	258.5	87.6	268.0	34.4	95.7	125.9	207.2	96.0	239.0
M	259.7	317.2	136.3	265.7	90.4	272.1	40.6	97.4	120.8	212.3	102.6	235.2
A	228.5	319.1	146.8	266.8	83.9	274.7	43.9	101.0	115.0	219.2	110.3	233.4
M	223.1	320.2	149.2	271.9	88.0	275.8	57.8	100.0	129.1	212.0	120.0	231.1
J	195.6	317.1	131.9	271.8	89.8	275.8	57.1	97.1	118.7	221.4	101.5	228.2
J	185.7	307.1	118.3	278.2	79.7	265.2	63.8	93.4	131.8	231.9	99.9	227.3
A	120.8	298.9	123.4	278.3	82.3	258.8	59.9	93.1	130.8	231.0	98.3	231.2
S	114.7	312.5	120.5	282.9	101.3	255.2	56.6	91.3	126.8	232.0	100.7	233.5
O	138.2	345.5	128.4	286.9	109.0	249.5	58.4	90.0	137.0	234.2	103.9	242.4
N	189.1	348.1	140.1	281.9	92.2	241.4	50.6	90.3	128.5	222.1	95.8	247.2
D	212.4	329.3	134.9	269.6	90.7	240.7	38.8	95.0	134.1	211.6	84.1	250.9
1958 J	177.1	319.0	120.8	281.9	78.5	241.1	35.7	99.8	115.6	221.5	100.7	249.1
F	174.8	307.5	112.5	285.1	80.1	240.7	31.8	104.5	105.2	226.8	96.4	246.9
M	195.7	290.5	114.2	293.1	89.2	241.8	39.9	108.6	108.0	224.4	104.4	240.3
A	202.0	280.3	121.7	289.5	79.8	241.9	45.0	110.1	103.9	219.3	116.9	238.0
M	204.9	266.0	121.2	296.3	80.1	242.9	60.4	107.6	113.4	212.5	119.6	234.4
J	189.4	247.6	126.4	285.7	90.7	238.4	61.0	103.4	120.9	211.9	110.3	237.1
J	159.3	227.1	117.5	281.9	75.9	228.9	62.5	101.1	127.7	210.1	104.2	238.9
A	86.4	229.8	122.1	270.4	72.8	223.3	60.0	98.0	123.5	214.9	99.1	237.0
S	117.3	254.2	118.5	263.7	97.1	225.8	62.6	94.9	113.6	214.2	114.0	234.7
O	148.6	254.3	102.7	260.3	94.3	223.3	63.4	95.4	128.8	214.3	116.9	240.9
N	173.3	261.3	99.8	255.3	88.6	227.4	56.1	96.2	123.9	209.1	106.0	243.7
D	189.4	253.5	95.5	255.1	86.0	230.8	44.1	100.9	128.5	194.0	91.9	254.8
1959 J	170.9 <sup>r</sup>	253.7 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	271.9 <sup>r</sup>	73.0 <sup>r</sup>	243.8 <sup>r</sup>	39.9 <sup>r</sup>	104.6 <sup>r</sup>	127.6 <sup>r</sup>	196.7 <sup>r</sup>	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	251.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	180.4	254.6	119.5	271.4	73.8	249.1	41.5	108.0	125.4	198.5	101.6	250.2

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO  
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	471.2	1,046.5	469.5	297.2	599.5	297.5	109.4	275.7	109.7	64.6	171.3	62.4
1957	499.4	1,103.0	496.5	321.5	648.5	321.8	113.8	293.7	113.1	64.1	160.9	61.6
1956 O	539.7	1,040.9	537.9	329.9	604.3	328.9	132.3	272.8	138.1	77.6	163.8	70.8
N	505.2	1,049.8	503.9	315.7	612.7	312.3	120.1	268.6	128.3	69.4	168.5	63.2
D	460.1	1,046.5	446.9	308.5	599.5	304.5	89.0	275.7	88.1	62.7	171.3	54.2
1957 J	443.5	1,081.3	449.1	289.6	617.6	289.6	98.1	291.1	107.7	55.7	172.7	51.7
F	458.1	1,107.2	450.0	277.3	633.2	276.8	118.8	299.5	108.1	62.0	174.4	65.1
M	482.1	1,114.0	465.0	291.9	641.0	292.7	129.3	295.7	114.8	60.9	177.2	57.5
A	482.8	1,112.7	480.5	306.0	634.9	306.1	117.4	299.2	119.7	59.5	178.5	54.8
M	493.2	1,120.1	503.9	324.7	630.6	323.8	106.7	307.4	121.5	61.8	182.1	58.6
J	476.5	1,127.3	481.7	330.6	623.1	329.9	86.6	320.1	92.9	59.2	184.1	58.9
J	495.3	1,134.3	498.3	342.6	634.3	344.3	96.1	320.8	95.9	56.7	179.2	58.2
A	541.6	1,127.2	535.0	342.4	642.8	346.3	135.7	309.0	128.8	63.5	175.3	59.9
S	557.1	1,128.4	530.6	339.0	664.3	341.2	141.2	295.7	120.1	76.8	168.5	69.4
O	566.7	1,121.5	551.8	347.7	665.6	344.6	135.0	289.4	131.2	84.0	166.5	75.9
N	514.4	1,112.8	518.8	332.9	666.4	332.8	113.7	284.7	123.8	67.9	161.6	62.3
D	480.9	1,103.0	492.8	333.3	648.5	333.0	86.4	293.7	93.0	61.2	160.9	66.8
1958 J	454.1	1,100.3	464.0	305.0	647.7	305.0	93.6	301.5	106.3	55.5	160.1	52.7
F	467.2	1,099.3	454.5	299.7	641.5	299.1	110.7	298.6	97.0	56.7	159.2	58.4
M	507.2	1,113.9	493.8	321.8	664.3	321.5	122.9	290.0	110.3	62.6	159.6	62.0
A	505.4	1,126.4	515.0	335.2	677.4	336.2	110.8	288.1	115.0	59.4	160.8	63.8
M	520.1	1,131.5	533.7	362.7	681.3	363.9	97.9	288.2	105.3	59.4	162.0	64.5
J	516.6	1,140.9	527.3	366.3	680.7	363.2	86.4	299.1	97.5	63.8	161.2	66.6
J	525.6	1,139.3	536.4	373.7	679.2	371.2	94.3	290.3	103.7	57.7	160.9	61.6
A	541.7	1,124.7	556.3	350.1	679.3	355.1	128.7	291.0	130.7	62.9	154.4	66.5
S	580.8	1,128.1	549.4	360.0	697.8	359.9	143.5	274.6	118.1	77.3	155.7	71.4
O	594.0	1,127.0	596.1	374.6	704.7	374.3	140.7	268.7	137.4	78.7	153.7	84.5
N	544.4	1,123.5	542.5	355.0	697.7	353.3	116.5	270.8	120.8	72.9	155.0	68.4
D	511.9	1,131.4	511.2	350.0	694.5	350.7	96.7	276.7	98.5	65.2	160.2	61.9
1959 J	490.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,147.9 <sup>r</sup>	500.4 <sup>r</sup>	330.7 <sup>r</sup>	698.4 <sup>r</sup>	328.2 <sup>r</sup>	104.2 <sup>r</sup>	282.4 <sup>r</sup>	118.4 <sup>r</sup>	55.7 <sup>r</sup>	167.1 <sup>r</sup>	55.8 <sup>r</sup>
F	504.0	1,157.0	514.0	323.6	702.5	324.9	119.1	283.6	118.9	61.3	170.8	70.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup>, INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO  
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries													Construction Goods Industries				
Total Capital Goods Industries						Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries								
Shipments		Inventories		New Orders		Shipments		Inventories		New Orders		Shipments		Inventories		New Orders	
Million dollars																	
1956	157.6	444.3	180.1	70.7	146.3	87.9	86.9	298.0	92.2	148.3	382.5	156.4					
1957	170.8	465.2	137.7	79.5	175.1	54.6	91.3	290.1	83.1	153.8	401.4	146.4					
1957 J	161.0	453.4	129.6	77.4	150.6	52.3	83.6	302.8	77.3	124.5	392.6	150.1					
F	169.6	466.4	183.4	79.5	159.1	85.2	90.0	307.4	98.2	131.0	404.7	138.3					
M	191.1	466.8	143.3	86.5	162.0	55.4	104.5	304.8	87.9	149.6	422.7	155.1					
A	188.7	471.8	148.8	82.8	166.0	49.7	105.9	305.8	99.1	143.3	424.8	132.8					
M	182.1	479.1	155.9	76.5	175.1	73.4	105.6	304.0	82.5	177.2	421.6	141.9					
J	183.8	473.0	150.6	84.0	172.2	47.1	99.9	300.8	103.5	169.5	417.0	161.9					
J	174.4	466.1	138.0	83.3	172.0	63.2	91.0	294.1	74.8	167.1	407.5	162.0					
A	135.6	463.9	142.9	57.4	175.5	57.7	78.2	288.3	85.2	166.1	400.8	159.3					
S	153.0	464.0	110.8	66.5	179.5	41.7	86.5	284.4	69.1	162.1	400.0	144.2					
O	163.2	471.3	115.0	76.0	186.4	40.3	87.1	284.8	74.6	172.0	390.2	153.1					
N	159.8	472.4	86.6	78.6	188.6	17.3	81.2	283.8	69.3	152.9	388.3	115.3					
D	187.7	465.2	147.3	105.5	175.1	71.8	82.2	290.1	75.5	130.1	401.4	143.2					
1958 J	154.8	466.6	337.6	81.4	170.8	272.0	73.5	295.8	65.6	128.0	402.3	131.2					
F	101.9	458.2	133.4	78.2	164.9	60.8	83.7	293.3	72.6	120.8	409.9	101.9					
M	178.6	444.4	155.2	87.4	154.6	80.5	91.2	289.8	74.7	137.1	404.3	133.1					
A	169.8	435.3	138.5	79.4	151.2	60.0	90.4	284.1	78.5	146.7	397.9	139.5					
M	165.6	421.2	198.1	77.1	143.5	118.9	88.6	277.7	79.2	163.4	393.1	154.0					
J	168.7	400.7	131.7	79.0	131.1	36.2	89.7	269.6	95.5	178.3	379.0	167.0					
J	157.9	386.0	132.4	78.1	126.4	53.2	79.8	259.6	79.1	164.8	364.8	152.3					
A	116.7	380.5	108.9	51.3	123.8	42.1	65.4	256.7	66.8	164.6	353.3	168.6					
S	144.7	382.1	89.2	67.1	125.6	19.0	77.6	256.5	70.2	171.3	344.9	161.1					
O	142.1	379.9	70.8	64.1	121.9	-2.7	78.1	258.0	73.4	177.8	334.3	167.9					
N	129.4	389.5	111.2	57.1	127.9	31.4	72.2	261.6	70.8	152.3	336.1	146.2					
D	142.3	393.5	128.8	64.5	124.7	55.2	77.8	268.8	73.6	131.1	350.8	128.9					
1959 J	128.3*	401.4*	129.0*	56.6*	123.4*	53.8*	71.7*	277.9*	75.2*	111.4*	369.3*	116.0*					
F	134.3	402.8	32.4	58.8	122.8	-43.5	75.5	280.0	76.0	113.2	383.0	119.3					
Miscellaneous Industries																	
Industries Producing Largely for Export						Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries					
Shipments		Inventories		New Orders		Shipments		Inventories		New Orders		Shipments		Inventories		New Orders	
Million dollars																	
1956	324.5	669.6	322.5	139.7	218.9	142.3	252.9	627.8	252.5	302.9	592.6	299.8					
1957	290.3	705.8	295.1	133.6	208.8	131.7	262.8	644.3	256.0	319.1	592.1	314.3					
1957 J	285.8	657.8	388.2	159.3	223.1	159.3	262.3	610.8	273.4	307.2	597.4	312.5					
F	287.1	684.2	274.8	111.1	240.1	112.5	254.3	593.8	249.8	302.9	610.5	296.2					
M	304.2	700.4	318.0	197.1	215.6	200.4	281.7	571.2	256.5	312.2	626.1	320.8					
A	302.6	682.3	285.8	172.0	213.9	164.7	272.4	570.2	268.5	308.6	633.8	308.9					
M	327.1	689.6	298.2	173.6	204.4	165.9	289.2	578.9	275.9	337.8	624.2	342.6					
J	314.1	693.0	292.6	139.4	202.5	131.0	267.6	585.0	257.6	320.6	623.2	317.1					
J	307.1	710.1	300.7	129.7	191.6	126.4	260.1	588.1	246.6	330.5	628.9	328.7					
A	308.3	736.1	281.3	90.2	178.1	89.9	257.5	596.0	245.8	328.2	623.1	328.2					
S	290.5	746.0	269.4	76.1	187.4	79.8	257.1	611.8	260.8	334.1	610.7	319.9					
O	293.2	731.0	288.2	91.2	212.4	94.4	270.8	635.0	270.2	334.7	604.1	318.6					
N	291.2	715.5	272.4	135.8	211.8	130.3	253.9	644.8	240.8	315.5	583.9	295.0					
D	280.2	705.8	271.8	128.1	208.8	126.0	226.3	644.3	226.0	297.0	582.1	282.6					
1958 J	261.9	720.4	313.8	114.5	202.8	115.4	243.3	629.4	241.0	284.7	591.0	283.3					
F	250.9	715.5	247.7	116.5	195.5	121.9	235.4	609.4	234.8	274.6	601.1	272.5					
M	269.7	740.1	283.9	129.0	188.2	125.2	255.2	590.1	248.5	293.8	604.8	297.2					
A	279.5	699.0	266.9	146.3	178.2	143.4	267.1	578.3	266.7	297.7	601.6	297.8					
M	301.5	703.7	287.5	153.5	169.4	140.4	276.0	570.2	268.7	320.1	589.4	317.9					
J	301.9	695.3	308.5	136.9	161.2	133.7	273.9	567.6	263.1	326.9	584.5	321.0					
J	294.6	707.6	298.8	106.5	143.1	107.6	255.0	563.5	257.9	333.0	580.1	339.7					
A	291.4	725.4	277.1	59.5	148.3	67.5	242.2	571.1	262.5	324.9	576.4	317.7					
S	284.9	736.8	296.0	80.7	170.0	76.7	263.0	566.9	267.2	338.6	563.7	333.7					
O	303.0	704.0	285.0	114.3	174.3	120.2	271.9	584.1	255.7	345.5	559.7	346.8					
N	271.1	681.5	270.2	141.8	176.2	141.4	260.5	602.1	281.6	324.2	551.6	319.4					
D	251.0	690.7	251.4	152.3	174.3	155.5	248.8	622.0	260.8	312.8	548.8	305.4					
1959 J	253.7*	695.6*	295.9*	136.2*	175.0*	137.1*	264.0*	609.9*	265.8*	306.8*	564.0*	319.0*					
F	262.1	694.5	248.8	143.4	180.1	152.2	262.9	602.1	273.9	309.1	572.9	315.2					

<sup>(1)</sup>In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. <sup>(2)</sup>Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. <sup>(3)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. <sup>(4)</sup>Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco					Beverages				
		Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(3)</sup>
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds		Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958		1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1956	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	687.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
	S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
	O	1,799	143	78	2,820	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
	N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
	D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959	J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	490.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
	F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
	M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	..				

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.  
barrels of 25 gallons each.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

<sup>(3)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(4)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable			Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62			10.41	20.26
1958		25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55			10.01	23.19
1956 D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58			10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.60	0.81			10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66			11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65			10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61			9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68			10.19	15.60
J	5.84	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59			10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34			9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59			10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60			10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65			11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75			9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56			10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61			13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53			12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51			12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61			10.64	20.26
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52			8.98	18.98
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53			8.23	19.40
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35			8.04	19.20
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.50	1.44	0.58			9.38	20.70
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56			9.18	20.58
O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58			9.20	19.67
N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68			9.63	19.68
D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.66	13.05	1.23	0.52			10.01	23.19
1959 J		29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58			10.12	23.36
F		26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53			9.47	23.10

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber. Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks	
					Boots all Rubber							
					Knee, Storm King and Hip					Utility Canvas Footwear	End of Period Total	
					Lumbermen's etc.					Light and Heavy Rubbers		
					Over-shoes and Galoshes <sup>(4)</sup>							

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes bicycle tires. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes small number of imported tires. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather <sup>(1)</sup>
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500
1957 F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
D	550	437	183	98	901	5,610	760	1,100	6,170
1958 F	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
M	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	604	898	5,756
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604
D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.



Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1956	N 867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
	D 688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957	J 813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
	F 787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
	M 868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
	A 848	1,911	163	667	232	3,842	3,375	466
	M 842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
	J 721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
	J 635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
	A 829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
	S 864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
	O 886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
	N 791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
	D 701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958	J 737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
	F 788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
	M 831	1,975	160	650	305	3,930	3,455	475
	A 809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
	M 769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
	J 752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
	J 584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
	A 811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
	S 869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
	O 918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
	N 791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
	D 749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959	J 807	1,689	211	642	266	3,615	3,221	394

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024		1,369	5,862
1956	S 10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
	O 16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
	N 24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,842
	D 16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957	J 16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
	F 14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
	M 17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
	A 15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
	M 14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
	J 14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
	J 9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
	A 8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
	S 8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
	O 16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
	N 16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
	D 19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958	J 12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
	F 12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
	M 16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
	A 24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
	M 15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
	J 13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
	J 12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
	A 3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
	S 5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
	O 7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
	N 16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
	D 15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1959	J 30,080		12,907	25,977	11,791		1,234	5,983
	F 31,561		13,542	23,452	12,372		1,470	6,354
	M 34,173		14,663	24,020	13,396			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

## WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

		WOMEN'S FIVE SEASONS									
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
		Coats	Suits	Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958		391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1955	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.0	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,054.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5

## CHILDREN'S

## BOYS'

										Shirts					
		Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine		Overalls, Bib and Waist		Dress, Fine, Cotton		Sport, Fine		Work	
Coats		Suits													
Thousands										Thousand dozen					
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6				
1958		240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8				
1955	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2				
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1				
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4				
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8				
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1				
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8				
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2				
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6				
	2nd	198.0	36.0	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0				
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4				
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4				
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8				
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4				
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8				
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4				

## MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
				Shirts			Overalls			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine		Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955 2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	60.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	50.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	60.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

**Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1956 D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957 J	484.4 <sup>r</sup>	195.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.2	13.9 <sup>r</sup>	23.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.0 <sup>r</sup>	28.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.4 <sup>r</sup>	68.6 <sup>r</sup>	289.3 <sup>r</sup>
F	585.1 <sup>r</sup>	235.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.1	22.9 <sup>r</sup>	24.0 <sup>r</sup>	62.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.1	86.2 <sup>r</sup>	349.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	660.4 <sup>r</sup>	269.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.4	15.8	23.5 <sup>r</sup>	95.2 <sup>r</sup>	36.8 <sup>r</sup>	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	12.6	80.9 <sup>r</sup>	391.4 <sup>r</sup>
A	490.5 <sup>r</sup>	164.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	14.3 <sup>r</sup>	21.8 <sup>r</sup>	67.5 <sup>r</sup>	48.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.3	8.4 <sup>r</sup>	325.9 <sup>r</sup>
M	661.0 <sup>r</sup>	276.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	36.2 <sup>r</sup>	28.1 <sup>r</sup>	116.1 <sup>r</sup>	85.3 <sup>r</sup>	3.5 <sup>r</sup>	3.7	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	384.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	755.1 <sup>r</sup>	344.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	33.9 <sup>r</sup>	164.5 <sup>r</sup>	91.1 <sup>r</sup>	6.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	411.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	753.1 <sup>r</sup>	343.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	37.6 <sup>r</sup>	32.0 <sup>r</sup>	161.1 <sup>r</sup>	94.2 <sup>r</sup>	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	6.9 <sup>r</sup>	409.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	716.5 <sup>r</sup>	309.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	22.8 <sup>r</sup>	22.6 <sup>r</sup>	131.4 <sup>r</sup>	113.4 <sup>r</sup>	6.1 <sup>r</sup>	5.6 <sup>r</sup>	6.4 <sup>r</sup>	407.2 <sup>r</sup>
S	619.1 <sup>r</sup>	225.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	27.6 <sup>r</sup>	11.5 <sup>r</sup>	99.5 <sup>r</sup>	75.3 <sup>r</sup>	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.6	5.2 <sup>r</sup>	393.9 <sup>r</sup>
O	532.0 <sup>r</sup>	135.7 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	13.7 <sup>r</sup>	12.7 <sup>r</sup>	67.6 <sup>r</sup>	36.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.1	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	396.2 <sup>r</sup>
N	411.8 <sup>r</sup>	64.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	6.9 <sup>r</sup>	5.7 <sup>r</sup>	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	19.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	347.8 <sup>r</sup>
D	385.7 <sup>r</sup>	79.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.5	10.0 <sup>r</sup>	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	16.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	21.4 <sup>r</sup>	306.4 <sup>r</sup>
1958 J	543.3 <sup>r</sup>	173.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	6.2 <sup>r</sup>	22.4 <sup>r</sup>	51.3 <sup>r</sup>	21.3 <sup>r</sup>	4.8 <sup>r</sup>	11.4 <sup>r</sup>	55.2 <sup>r</sup>	370.3 <sup>r</sup>
F	577.7 <sup>r</sup>	188.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	12.3	18.7 <sup>r</sup>	51.6 <sup>r</sup>	21.5 <sup>r</sup>	6.4 <sup>r</sup>	8.6	69.1 <sup>r</sup>	389.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	634.0 <sup>r</sup>	228.7 <sup>r</sup>	0.4	6.8 <sup>r</sup>	17.5 <sup>r</sup>	70.2 <sup>r</sup>	30.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.0	90.2 <sup>r</sup>	405.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	473.2 <sup>r</sup>	122.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.1	11.2 <sup>r</sup>	57.7 <sup>r</sup>	28.9 <sup>r</sup>	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	9.8 <sup>r</sup>	350.9 <sup>r</sup>
M	658.0 <sup>r</sup>	244.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.4 <sup>r</sup>	20.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.9 <sup>r</sup>	75.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.5	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	414.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	733.0 <sup>r</sup>	289.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	26.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.7 <sup>r</sup>	141.5 <sup>r</sup>	88.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.4	5.1 <sup>r</sup>	443.2 <sup>r</sup>
J	734.6 <sup>r</sup>	297.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.8	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	28.7 <sup>r</sup>	131.5 <sup>r</sup>	93.9 <sup>r</sup>	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	5.0	9.6 <sup>r</sup>	436.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	693.9 <sup>r</sup>	237.7 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	16.7	16.6 <sup>r</sup>	89.4 <sup>r</sup>	100.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.0 <sup>r</sup>	5.7	7.0 <sup>r</sup>	456.2 <sup>r</sup>
S	684.9 <sup>r</sup>	202.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.8 <sup>r</sup>	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	14.2 <sup>r</sup>	74.4 <sup>r</sup>	77.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	5.6 <sup>r</sup>	482.8 <sup>r</sup>
O	629.8 <sup>r</sup>	138.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.6 <sup>r</sup>	13.2 <sup>r</sup>	11.1 <sup>r</sup>	49.7 <sup>r</sup>	57.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.2	4.6 <sup>r</sup>	491.0 <sup>r</sup>
N	475.9 <sup>r</sup>	86.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	6.6	9.1 <sup>r</sup>	28.5 <sup>r</sup>	28.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.1	11.7 <sup>r</sup>	389.8 <sup>r</sup>
D	484.6 <sup>r</sup>	122.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.2	3.1	14.6 <sup>r</sup>	29.4 <sup>r</sup>	16.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	56.7 <sup>r</sup>	361.8 <sup>r</sup>
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9

WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>					NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of Period
Production				Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Shipments				
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Production		Total	Domestic	Export <sup>(4)</sup>		
								Thousand tons	
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.8	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7
1956 D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	832.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958 J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F	762.3 <sup>r</sup>	405.9	351.0 <sup>r</sup>	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.0	212.3
N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959 J	823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2 <sup>r</sup>	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Customs exports. <sup>(4)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

APRIL, 1959

## MANUFACTURING

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7		
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2		
1956 S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9		
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0		
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6		
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7		
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7		
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5		
M	17.6	5.2	58.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6		
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8		
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	57.5	11.8	0.2	15.9		
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9		
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3		
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1		
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5		
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5		
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0		
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5		
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0		
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5		
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8		
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0		
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0		
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4		
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8		
A	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7		
S											
O											
N											
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change <sup>(1)</sup>	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1956 S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
A	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
S											
O											
N											
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

<sup>(1)</sup>Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments					
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>		
				Thousand net tons								
1957		309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2		
1958		255.1		362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0		
1956	D	313.8	20.3 <sup>(4)</sup>	445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8		
1957	J	304.9	16.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0		
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4		
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5		
	A	325.0	19.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6		
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2		
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9		
	J	329.2	20.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0		
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0		
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7		
	O	293.4	19.6 <sup>(4)</sup>	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8		
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4		
	D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5		
1958	J	260.5	9.6 <sup>(4)</sup>	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0		
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1		
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7		
	A	255.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8		
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3		
	J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2		
	J	293.3	8.5 <sup>(4)</sup>	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6		
	A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1	126.5	1,078.5	68.1		
	S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3		
	O	229.5	10.1 <sup>(4)</sup>	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1			9.0	340.1	165.3
	N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8	5.0	316.7			179.5
	D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4					147.8
1959	J	299.3		461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2			9.0	340.1	72.6
	F	282.6		436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	64.5		

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding shipments for processing. <sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average. <sup>(5)</sup>Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales		Number		
									Total	Exp.			Dom.
Thousands													
1957	34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325	
1958	29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86			32.49	1.12	31.37	12,198	
1956 D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824	
1957 J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497	
F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285	
M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375	
A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699	
M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462	
J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547	
J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231	
A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141	
S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982	
O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230	
N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,185	
D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300	
1958 J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,567	
F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,516	
M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,674	
A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,838	
M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,401	
J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,855	
J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323	
A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	26.10	29.78	0.53	25.57	11,595	
S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,554	
O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757	
N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708	
D	38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.18	9,569	
1959 J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62			28.47	0.97	27.50	8,347	
F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15			32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479	

<sup>(1)</sup>Production plus imports less re-exports.  
Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of



Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(2)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(1)</sup>			All Types		Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments <sup>(1)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958	17.75	18.08	25.58		0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61		0.81
1956 D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67		0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70		0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30		1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00		0.70

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES													IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces					
Thousands														
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3		
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5				
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2	
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2	
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2	
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2	
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2	
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3	
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8	
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4	
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2	
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6	
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3	
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4	
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5	
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6	
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4	
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2	
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3	
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6	
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3	
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0	
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8	
	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1	
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	40.7	2.8	
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4	
1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9			
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4			

(1)End of period.

(2)Does not include apartment-type machines.

(3)Electric and other.

(4)Gas types are included.

(5)In some cases

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these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.  
Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Source: Monthly

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS								Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	
	Number															
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573	
1958	13,719	109	474	3,860	5,313	2,355	1,008	12,224	100	472	3,313	4,963	2,024	1,353	88,162	
1956	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,194
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	2,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775
	F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871
	M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499
	A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777
	M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606
	J	21,245	202	916	6,373	7,711	4,164	1,879	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	87,142
	J	16,489	155	837	4,436	5,406	3,391	2,264	9,660	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	93,840
	A	16,743	227	583	4,841	6,576	2,988	1,528	12,707	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	97,638
	S	15,624	131	698	4,369	6,061	2,413	1,952	15,331	98	522	4,080	6,364	2,445	1,822	97,649
	O	18,712	97	630	5,598	6,556	3,892	1,939	21,736	39	1,082	5,660	8,691	4,280	1,984	94,565
	N	14,267	48	418	3,765	5,613	3,109	1,314	15,475	24	440	4,482	6,278	2,859	1,392	92,725
	D	9,596	41	476	3,446	3,647	955	1,031	13,469	174	487	3,921	5,323	2,302	1,262	88,162

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars														
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	12,388
1956	N	66,786	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	6,863	1,281	210	6,196	7,882
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	4,768
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	2,634
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,364
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	4,348
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	6,819
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	11,375
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	5,170
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	8,858
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	6,189
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	7,238
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,902
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,249
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	2,054
1958	J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,607
	F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,953
	M	72,784	567	2,897	25,988	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	6,978
	A	87,776	736	3,948	20,922	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,525
	M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	11,512
	J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	8,658
	J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	14,481
	A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	10,962
	S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	10,834
	O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	7,800
	N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887
	D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	3,308
1959	J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,687
	F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397

48 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon: in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup> Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956 O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957 J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,498	22,233
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958 J	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,996	5,422	699	8,135	16,708
F	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
J	239,134	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
J	256,682	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
A	232,854	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345
S	223,081	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670
O	221,379	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001
N	189,665	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458
D	146,704	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996
F	109,474	78	77	828	1,965	20,778	45,448	4,007	3,343	14,703	18,247

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential										
	New					Institutional and Other					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other
	Thousand dollars										
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956 O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,066	24,399	32,553	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957 J	20,945	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	281
J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
N	78,891	1,387	16,934	33,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958 J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
J	131,539	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
A	125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405	264
S	128,403	2,627	26,844	58,973	24,540	15,919	5,802	11,204	38,203	39,134	335
O	129,143	2,203	25,076	59,045	29,682	13,137	5,418	13,969	37,155	35,419	275
N	100,595	1,801	22,754	47,823	16,738	11,479	3,680	19,160	28,913	37,143	174
D	85,869	675	10,138	26,940	9,466	8,650	1,800	7,359	32,003	49,537	106
1959 J	49,126	447	10,246	20,571	7,351	10,511	2,233	8,547	25,439	24,251	115
F	54,044	617	13,317	19,089	9,743	11,278	2,605	10,338	18,374	23,998	115

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products			
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>		
Prod.	Production			Prod. <sup>(1)</sup>	Exp. <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons			
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08		328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.9	
1956	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3	
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	484.4 <sup>r</sup>	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	585.1 <sup>r</sup>	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	660.4 <sup>r</sup>	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	490.5 <sup>r</sup>	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	661.0 <sup>r</sup>	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	755.1 <sup>r</sup>	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	34	118	4.61	753.1 <sup>r</sup>	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	716.5 <sup>r</sup>	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1 <sup>r</sup>	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	532.0 <sup>r</sup>	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8 <sup>r</sup>	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7 <sup>r</sup>	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3 <sup>r</sup>	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7 <sup>r</sup>	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0 <sup>r</sup>	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2 <sup>r</sup>	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0 <sup>r</sup>	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0 <sup>r</sup>	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8 <sup>r</sup>	12.7
	J	35.33	436	96	127	6.50	734.6 <sup>r</sup>	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
	A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9 <sup>r</sup>	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
	S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9 <sup>r</sup>	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
	O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8 <sup>r</sup>	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
	N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9 <sup>r</sup>	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
	D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6 <sup>r</sup>	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	12.4 <sup>r</sup>
1959	J	32.50	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2
	F	28.76	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3		
Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>		
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile		
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars	
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586	
1958	4,427 <sup>r</sup>	602		31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1956	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
	S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
	O	6,014	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
	N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
	D	2,005 <sup>r</sup>	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959	J	3,818	485		23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623
	F				17.36	29.92	2.3	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,408

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<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

<sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

<sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

<sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation

<sup>(5)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 80% of total Canadian production.

<sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clay; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Total Cash Income		Million dollars									
1956		665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	231.35	
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	238.35	
1954	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	194.55	
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	249.84	
1955	1st	479.78	70.00	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	183.20	
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	188.90	
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	217.73	
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	263.60	
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	201.96	
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	220.11	
	3rd	697.53	137.76	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	223.43	
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	279.91	
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	20.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	201.47	
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	215.69	
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	233.44	
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	302.79	
1958	1st	614.91	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15	12.76	5.32	243.12	
	2nd	684.04	191.24	132.81	7.78	30.65	13.80	8.85	4.49	261.45	
	3rd	709.94	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	265.31	
Livestock					Other Farm Products						
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	98.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	0.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	27.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29	34.20	12.38	9.40	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90	34.24	21.64	13.39	2.30
	3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	2.45	1.21
Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
Million dollars											
1956		6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01	
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44	
1954	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98	
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88	
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09	
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45	
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90	
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65	
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04	
1957	1st	5.63	8.00	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56	
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02	
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	129.48	102.25	31.11	
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06	
1958	1st	7.19	8.96	12.10	75.09	217.17	42.14	112.23	115.05	24.98	
	2nd	7.65	8.88	11.92	111.00	189.97	58.14	160.23	111.57	24.69	
	3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.95	116.99	30.96	

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.  
<sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.  
<sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.  
<sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry	
							Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure		
Thousands					Million pounds						
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5	
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4	
1956	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	
	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	
1957	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	
	1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9
		F	135	36	26	420	31.9 <sup>r</sup>	3.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.9	34.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.0
		M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4
		A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3
		M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7
J		176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	
J		141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	
A		150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	
S		195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4	
O		160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3	
N		163	48	78	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	11.5	
D		175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	
1959		J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4
		F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg <sup>(1)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
							Steers, good Toronto <sup>(3)</sup>	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39 = 100											
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1957	238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763	
1958	242.1	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778	
1956	S	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.05	0.888	
	O	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.03	0.868	
	N	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.05	0.856	
	D	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.02	0.821	
1957	J	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01	0.829	
	F	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799	
	M	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772	
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
	M	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756	
	J	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751	
	A	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747	
	S	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745	
	O	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761	
	N	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742	
	D	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746	
		197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749	
1958	J	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
	F	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768	
	M	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772	
	A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	M	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758	
	J	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762	
	A	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832	
	S	244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	O	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811	
	N	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761	
	D	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750	
		209.7	278.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763	
1959	J	212.8	278.7	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776	
	F	214.0	274.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788	

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Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>						Exports of Livestock Products						
Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(3)</sup>	
Million bushels						M'illion pounds					Million dozen	
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1958	22.97	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03	1.18
1957	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
J	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
F	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
M	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
A	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
M	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.66	2.52	0.03	2.19
J	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
F	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
M	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
A	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
M	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.15	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.11	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.53	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.44	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39
D	19.86	3.28	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04	1.24
1959	17.89	3.53	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.73	0.02	1.35
J	17.69	2.56	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	7.17	0.01	1.04

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds				Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1957		1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.24
1958		1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.42	21.79	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	845	422	8.28	1.96	19.96	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,018	461	11.16	2.83	27.40	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,342	456	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.80	28.12	31.37
	M	1,762	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
	J	2,028	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
	O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.24
1958	J	1,014 <sup>r</sup>	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.82
	F	907	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.74
	M	1,142	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.16	41.19	68.72 <sup>r</sup>
	A	1,447	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.28	41.81	75.87
	M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.82	42.53	93.74
	J	2,108	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,099	66.84	48.42	124.34
	J	2,056	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.00	54.54	146.93
	A	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.66	58.87	166.06
	S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.26	176.42
	O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.84	60.83	178.82
	N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.83	155.08
	D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959	J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87
	F			10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97 <sup>r</sup>	38.41 <sup>r</sup>	103.36 <sup>r</sup>
	M			14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.72	33.75	95.35

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(1)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6	
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7	
1957	J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
	A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
	S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
	O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
	N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
	D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
	F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD**

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other	
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										
	Production											
Million pounds												
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	13.7	
1958	76.3	1.75		12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	13.1	
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	13.9
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.1
M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89						
J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97						
J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	13.6	
A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59						
S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58						
O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4	
N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90						
D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04						
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.0
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3
M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75						
J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63						
J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	13.8	
A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95						
S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50						
O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.43	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3	
N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.82	9.14						
D	81.3	1.75	0.73	12.34	4.51	7.35						
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.78	11.90	4.38	6.79					
	F	77.4	1.60	0.57	11.90	4.36	7.40					

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<sup>(1)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.



Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection-ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection-ery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.32	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1956 4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	4.56	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 <sup>(3) (4)</sup>	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.21 <sup>(3) (4)</sup>	12.31	7.63	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1956 4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	27.39
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 <sup>(4)</sup>	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 <sup>(4)</sup>	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 <sup>(4)</sup>	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	29.21	1.88 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
			Million pounds						
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1
1956 N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959 J	68.9	225.0	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes tomato sauce, sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3 <sup>r</sup>	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1956 O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F	996.7 <sup>r</sup>	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.4 <sup>r</sup>	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.3 <sup>r</sup>	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,329.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.1 <sup>r</sup>	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,287.9 <sup>r</sup>	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2 <sup>r</sup>	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.8 <sup>r</sup>	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1 <sup>r</sup>	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6 <sup>r</sup>	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.6 <sup>r</sup>	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4 <sup>r</sup>	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.3 <sup>r</sup>	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3 <sup>r</sup>	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2 <sup>r</sup>	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8 <sup>r</sup>	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.0	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
F	1,084.7	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7	
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7	
1956	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5	
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3	
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7
	F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7
	M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3
1958	A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
	M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.5 <sup>r</sup>	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
	J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
1959	J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
	A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
	S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
1958	O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
	N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
	D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958	J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
	F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
	M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
1959	A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
	M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
	J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
1959	J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
	A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
	S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
1959	O	52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
	N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
	D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
1959	J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2
	F	38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

## DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.0	19.6	23.3	66.4
1956 O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957 J	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1
F	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6
M	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1
A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1
M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4
J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9
J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6
A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0
S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958 J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5
F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7
M*	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8
A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6
M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2
J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8
J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6
A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5
S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1
O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	7.7	19.7	25.7	71.4
N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6
D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4
1959 J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6
F	86.0		20.0		7.6		5.6		6.4		22.0	

## CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1	35.9
1956 O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4
F	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9
A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.6	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958 J	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
A	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.6	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	6.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
1959 J	258.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	14.8	36.5
F	210.4		107.9		4.1		2.9		5.2		9.7		14.0	

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition								
	Cash			Credit				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Installment		Charge
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales Percent
Million dollars or percentages								
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8 22.9
1957	3,706.6	2,386.9	64.4	1,319.7	35.6	470.5	12.7	849.2 22.9
1954 3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4 22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0 22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5 23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4 22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0 23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1 23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4 22.9
2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6 22.6
3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1 23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0 22.7
1957 1st qtr.	3,219.6	2,070.2	64.3	1,149.4	35.7	405.7	12.6	743.7 23.1
2nd qtr.	3,887.6	2,484.2	63.9	1,403.4	36.1	536.5	13.7	866.9 22.4
3rd qtr.	3,743.0	2,376.8	63.5	1,366.2	36.5	486.6	13.0	879.6 23.5
4th qtr.	3,976.2	2,616.3	65.8	1,359.9	34.2	453.3	11.4	906.0 22.8
1958 1st qtr.	3,312.0	2,177.0 <sup>r</sup>	65.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,135.0 <sup>r</sup>	34.3 <sup>r</sup>	369.8 <sup>r</sup>	11.2 <sup>r</sup>	765.2 <sup>r</sup> 23.1
2nd qtr.	3,958.5	2,592.6 <sup>r</sup>	65.5	1,365.9 <sup>r</sup>	34.5	481.6 <sup>r</sup>	12.2	884.3 <sup>r</sup> 22.3
3rd qtr.	3,777.4	2,467.0 <sup>r</sup>	65.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,310.4 <sup>r</sup>	34.7 <sup>r</sup>	423.9 <sup>r</sup>	11.2 <sup>r</sup>	886.5 <sup>r</sup> 23.5
4th qtr.	4,204.1	2,802.3	66.7	1,401.8	33.3	429.1	10.2	972.7 23.1

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5	120.5	261.6	177.5	48.1	48.9	141.8	98.8	195.1
1954 3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.0	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9	90.5	214.5	139.0	39.2	41.5	122.1	81.8	178.4
2nd qtr.	308.7	114.8	220.7	180.5	49.0	41.8	136.8	95.2	183.6
3rd qtr.	292.4	112.0	222.0	160.7	42.3	41.3	144.1	105.1	188.9
4th qtr.	432.8	164.5	261.6	229.9	61.8	48.9	164.3	112.9	195.1
1958 1st qtr.	262.2 <sup>r</sup>	98.6 <sup>r</sup>	231.2	145.8	52.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.3	124.2	83.3	183.2
2nd qtr.	315.8 <sup>r</sup>	119.4 <sup>r</sup>	230.8	178.7	60.7 <sup>r</sup>	41.8	135.1	90.9	184.3
3rd qtr.	305.2 <sup>r</sup>	120.9 <sup>r</sup>	235.7	161.4	55.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.5 <sup>r</sup>	141.3	93.9 <sup>r</sup>	190.0
4th qtr.	458.3	176.3	282.8	237.9	72.7	50.2	163.2	105.1	194.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9	423.8	99.2	148.9	45.4	26.6	235.1	74.6	29.3
1954 3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	594.2	390.4	105.0	119.1	39.2	25.9	206.3	64.4	27.0
2nd qtr.	784.5	504.4	113.9	152.9	47.9	27.3	242.9	76.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	616.3	451.1	110.9	159.2	49.0	28.1	254.5	80.4	31.0
4th qtr.	488.4	349.2	99.2	164.3	45.3	26.6	236.6	77.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	568.4	351.3	99.2	122.0	36.1	25.1	212.6	72.1	28.9
2nd qtr.	732.8	451.4	105.0	162.4	45.1	28.0	246.7	84.6	29.8
3rd qtr.	557.7	385.2	103.0	164.6	47.3	29.7	258.7	85.8	30.2
4th qtr.	531.9	338.6	94.4	176.4	48.3	29.0	252.8	84.1	28.8



**Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS\***  
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores						Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) <sup>(1)</sup>		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit		Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
			Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans									
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
Millions of Dollars													
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295	
1958	737	400	187	37	58	..	..	..	898	12	..	304	
1957 M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282	
	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284	
	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286	
	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288	
	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291	
O N D	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293	
	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294	
	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295	
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N D	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297	
	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297	
	748	364	162	31	39	251 <sup>r</sup>	269	1,863 <sup>r</sup>	754	15	..	298	
	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299	
	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300	
	781	381	162	29	40	254	276 <sup>r</sup>	1,923 <sup>r</sup>	809	13	..	301	
	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302	
	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303	
	779	389	164	29	43	259 <sup>r</sup>	285	1,948 <sup>r</sup>	839	12	..	304	
	766	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305	
O N D	752	391	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305	
	737	400	187	37	58	..	..	..	898	12	..	304	
	1959 J	..	399	182	35	49	..	..	..	14	..	305	

\* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

<sup>(1)</sup>Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. <sup>(2)</sup>Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. <sup>(4)</sup>In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balance were as follows:

Mar. 1957-24

June 1957-28

Sept. 1957-34

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. <sup>(6)</sup>Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

**Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars														
	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery	
1957	622.2 <sup>r</sup>	132.5 <sup>r</sup>	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	15.6 <sup>r</sup>	13.3 <sup>r</sup>	5.0	13.5 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	61.1 <sup>r</sup>	60.1 <sup>r</sup>	28.5 <sup>r</sup>	22.1 <sup>r</sup>	45.4 <sup>r</sup>	
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5	
1957 S	603.3 <sup>r</sup>	131.2 <sup>r</sup>	33.1 <sup>r</sup>	17.9 <sup>r</sup>	14.8 <sup>r</sup>	4.8 <sup>r</sup>	14.6 <sup>r</sup>	28.5 <sup>r</sup>	67.2 <sup>r</sup>	59.6 <sup>r</sup>	29.4 <sup>r</sup>	22.1 <sup>r</sup>	47.2 <sup>r</sup>	
O	625.7 <sup>r</sup>	143.2 <sup>r</sup>	30.7 <sup>r</sup>	20.8 <sup>r</sup>	16.3 <sup>r</sup>	3.3	17.0 <sup>r</sup>	28.3 <sup>r</sup>	74.3 <sup>r</sup>	46.9 <sup>r</sup>	30.5 <sup>r</sup>	23.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.9 <sup>r</sup>	
N	585.8 <sup>r</sup>	137.3 <sup>r</sup>	27.0 <sup>r</sup>	16.9 <sup>r</sup>	16.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.9 <sup>r</sup>	14.1 <sup>r</sup>	27.6 <sup>r</sup>	60.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.8 <sup>r</sup>	27.6 <sup>r</sup>	24.1 <sup>r</sup>	43.5 <sup>r</sup>	
D	580.2 <sup>r</sup>	137.1 <sup>r</sup>	22.5 <sup>r</sup>	15.8 <sup>r</sup>	16.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	12.1 <sup>r</sup>	22.0 <sup>r</sup>	49.2 <sup>r</sup>	47.8 <sup>r</sup>	27.8 <sup>r</sup>	20.0 <sup>r</sup>	52.6 <sup>r</sup>	
1958 J	547.2	122.4	18.9	15.8	13.0	2.6	12.2	17.8	47.5	31.6	20.3	20.1	39.9	
F	560.1	123.2	23.4	15.1	11.5	3.9	13.2	18.4	43.1	49.4	22.2	19.0	39.1	
M	632.0	134.3	27.6	16.3	11.9	5.8	9.7	21.4	63.5	63.6	29.8	19.9	54.6	
A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	48.1	32.5	21.8	43.3	
M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	22.7	46.0	
J	688.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	21.9	50.9	
J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	21.3	49.6	
A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	20.1	46.0	
S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	22.8	49.3	
O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	23.8	47.3	
N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	23.4	44.0	
D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	50.4	
1959 J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1	
F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	19.1	39.8	

<sup>(1)</sup>Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948=100											
Million dollars											
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6	120.3	122.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	165.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.8	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.7	121.7 <sup>p</sup>	101.8 <sup>p</sup>	317.1	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
Million dollars											
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.5	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	6.9	4.4	34.7	14.0	14.7
1959 J	9.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	4.3	7.7	8.0	2.8	21.1	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.8	4.4	7.2	4.0	4.9	7.1	4.4	25.0	10.5	6.0

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Fur and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956 J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.2	153.1	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.6 <sup>a</sup>	168.1 <sup>a</sup>	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
Other Vegetable and Animal Products, Cotton, Wool, Synthetic Fibres and Products, Other Textiles, Books and Printed Matter, Paper and Products, Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured, Iron Ore											
	Million dollars										
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956 J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
	Million dollars										
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1956 J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	29.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
	Million dollars										
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1956 J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1956	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	10.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.0	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.1	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.1	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0	312.6	14.7	27.6
	J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	286.8	13.6	32.0
	A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9	255.1	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	295.9	9.2	27.6
	O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0	331.4	16.2	33.5
	N	397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.2	14.7	31.0
	D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.6	288.2	17.7	30.4
1959	J	343.8	6.4	414.2 <sup>D</sup>	- 64.0 <sup>D</sup>	55.1		24.8		194.6		13.8	
	F	317.1	7.2	389.1 <sup>D</sup>	- 64.9 <sup>D</sup>	49.8		18.5		201.2		10.8	

	EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
	Benelux <sup>(2)</sup>		France		West-Germany		Others <sup>(3)</sup>		Japan		Others	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956 S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957 J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958 J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.8
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	12.2
O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	15.0
N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.9
D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.7	15.9
1959 J	12.5		3.3		11.8		13.7		7.5		6.7	
F	5.2		1.8		5.9		9.5		9.8		4.6	

64 <sup>(1)</sup>Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2.  
Trade of Canada D.B.S.<sup>(2)</sup>Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes Ireland.

Source:

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (1)			Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)									Trade Balance	
Millions of dollars												
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958	4,890	-5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+400	+680	+32	1,939.1
1953 4th	1,044	-904	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+50	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+60	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-328	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.6
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94	-69	-282	-320	+12	+85	+162	+35	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-331	-395	+22	+95	+255	-19	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206	+12	-115	-5	-195	-157	+27	+90	+126	-21	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-40	-304	-332	+60	+130	+137	+37	1,939.1

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)  
Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded <sup>(3)</sup>	Total <sup>(4)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal <sup>(5)</sup>	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427	
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636	
1958	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	121.5	1,757	
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	890	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	153.3	1,993
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367			

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Livestock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1957	336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958	314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1956 D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957 J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958 J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
S	322.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959 J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Conne- ctions
Thousand cars										
1957	22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958	19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1956 D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957 J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5
D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959 J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	127.7



Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts <sup>(1)(2)(4)</sup>			Other Railways <sup>(3)</sup>			All Railways <sup>(2)(4)</sup>			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(3)</sup>	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	105.0 <sup>r</sup>	99.5 <sup>r</sup>	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956 N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	89.0 <sup>r</sup>	91.4 <sup>r</sup>	Dr 2.3 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	4.8 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.8 <sup>r</sup>	101.7 <sup>r</sup>	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	105.5 <sup>r</sup>	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	5.6 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	112.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.9 <sup>r</sup>	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	6.9 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	112.3 <sup>r</sup>	105.9 <sup>r</sup>	6.4 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.7 <sup>r</sup>	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..	18.3	6,260	1.9	247
O	109.0	100.9	8.1	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.7 <sup>r</sup>	97.7 <sup>r</sup>	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.9 <sup>r</sup>	87.7 <sup>r</sup>	5.2 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.0	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	85.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,790	1.8	155
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	93.5	7.8	..	..	..	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	92.4	4.7	..	..	..	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	94.7	8.1	..	..	..	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	97.3	Dr 3.5	..	..	..	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
D	99.4	90.2	9.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars											
1957		43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1958		40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1956	N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
	M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
	J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
	J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
	A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
	S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
	O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
	N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
	D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup> Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. <sup>(3)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(4)</sup> As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA  
As of End of Period

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1956 D	505.2	519.7	1,360.0	1,888.7	2,393.9	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,930.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	803.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,428.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.0	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	204.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1956 D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
F	2,421.5	280.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0			1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>					LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(2)</sup>	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1957 F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,623
M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,744
A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,732	10,879
J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 <sup>(3)</sup>	553 <sup>(3)</sup>	102	3,880	11,025
O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,280
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
J	933	11,353	8.2	—	160	167	6,691	550	127	4,100	11,713
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,597
D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
F	997	12,329	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,163

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity <sup>(4)</sup>	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds <sup>(5)</sup>		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal <sup>(6)</sup>	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	526	1,736	610	554
1957 F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	535	1,227	438	501
A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,230	439	506
S	256	703	42	12,036	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	189	827	420	1,531	458	501
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	508
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	534
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	53	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	787	2,024	563	533
O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
F	201	843	56	13,253	902	116	958	870	1,765	622	544

<sup>(1)</sup>Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

<sup>(3)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

<sup>(4)</sup>Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

<sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

<sup>(7)</sup>Excluding Canadian day to day loans.

<sup>(8)</sup>Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

<sup>(9)</sup>Including loans to instalment finance companies.

<sup>(10)</sup>Loans to grain dealers and exporters.

<sup>(11)</sup>Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

<sup>(12)</sup>Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency <sup>(7)</sup>							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets <sup>(10)</sup>	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal <sup>(8)</sup>	Grain Dealers <sup>(9)</sup>	Canada Savings Bonds <sup>(9)</sup>	General Loans <sup>(11)</sup>	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	1,151	143	454	12,417	
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	1,224	88	450	13,764	
1957	J	500	128	261	363	148	4,373	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	380	132	4,380	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	860	140	482	11,932
1958	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	1,151	143	454	12,417
	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	882	76	450	13,212
1959	S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	1,100	57	472	13,435
	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	1,055	149	496	13,703
	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	976	58	473	13,599
	D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	1,224	88	450	13,764
	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	799	44	452	13,358
	F	815		292							

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS <sup>(1)</sup>		
								Held by General Public		
Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	4,920	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	5,248	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 <sup>(4)</sup>	423	3,725 <sup>(4)</sup>	10,256	11,923	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	6,084	
1957 J	1,513	100	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	5,048	
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	5,083	
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 <sup>(4)</sup>	131	3,617 <sup>(4)</sup>	9,961	11,600	5,256	
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	5,274	
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	5,258	
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	5,392	
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	5,212	
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	5,172	
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	5,248	
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	5,415	
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	5,474	
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	5,592	
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	5,780	
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	5,904	
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	6,022	
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	6,188	
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	6,022	
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	6,084	
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	5,825	

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.  
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).  
balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notes deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

<sup>(3)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

<sup>(4)</sup>At September 30, 1957, the deposit

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58
	December			January	April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	360.5	352.4	398.8	422.4	3,516.5	3,907.3
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	101.7	110.6	118.9	123.4	815.2	952.7
Other Collections.....	17.0	13.6	36.7	35.1	354.7	353.1
Corporation Income Tax.....	87.0	89.2	82.4	91.8	834.2	1,034.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.9	5.3	9.7	10.0	49.2	65.5
Succession Duties.....	6.5	5.0	9.3	8.4	59.7	60.3
Customs Import Duties.....	39.0	34.0	38.8	39.8	396.8	418.0
Excise Duties.....	28.2	26.2	21.8	20.2	263.9	248.9
Sales Tax.....	60.6	56.5	58.9	63.1	557.2	571.2
Other Excise Taxes.....	14.6	11.9	22.1	30.5	184.6	202.0
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	146.0	98.6	36.6	34.9	371.4	305.8
Postal Revenue.....	19.8	19.0	12.6	12.2	128.1	125.2
Return on Investments.....	118.6	71.1	12.9	15.1	162.3	112.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	7.6	8.5	11.1	7.6	81.0	68.1
Total Revenues.....	506.5	451.0	435.4	457.3	3,887.9	4,213.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	140.3	145.5	120.5	134.4	1,081.7	1,319.8
National Defence.....	139.0	144.1	118.6	132.8	1,068.7	1,305.1
Administration and General.....	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	15.6	15.9
Naval Service.....	22.5	13.1	21.8	24.2	155.4	218.4
Army Service.....	36.8	32.6	27.8	32.0	310.5	308.3
Air Force Service.....	65.9	65.5	57.5	55.7	457.7	602.8
Defence Research and Development.....	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.8	53.6	52.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	41.3	39.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	2.7	22.1	2.1	10.3	34.7	67.8
Defence Production.....	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	10.7	12.4
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	313.1	277.0	315.0	288.8	2,927.2	2,571.5
Agriculture.....	10.7	6.8	10.1	7.1	112.5	65.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.9	41.0	38.4
External Affairs.....	1.5	1.9	2.6	17.1	68.5	43.1
Finance.....	101.8	98.7	120.6	99.3	1,008.0	964.1
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	7.7	6.0
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	14.5	14.3
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	31.7	28.4
Interest on Public Debt.....	47.1	43.8	67.4	50.3	497.9	452.3
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.7	2.7	3.7	3.2	31.0	22.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	38.6	30.7	43.2	39.9	379.9	313.0
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	6.8	4.2	0.8	1.0	19.8	15.3
University grants.....	—	12.4	—	—	25.5	12.4
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	13.7	12.7
Justice.....	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	19.0	15.9
Labour.....	7.5	6.8	7.1	6.9	67.1	63.2
Legislation.....	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7	6.2	5.7
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	34.5	29.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	57.7	47.3	61.4	48.5	522.6	434.2
Administration and General.....	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	27.8	25.7
Family Allowances.....	39.9	38.3	40.2	38.4	394.6	360.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.4	3.0	4.4	3.6	37.3	26.6
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	4.6	2.8	5.5	3.6	25.4	18.8
Unemployment Assistance.....	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.2	13.2	2.5
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	3.2	—	7.3	—	24.3	—
National Research Council.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	20.1	17.1
National Revenue.....	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	56.9	55.6
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	30.8	30.3
Taxation Division.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	26.1	25.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.2	1.8	5.8	8.0	44.1	34.1
Post Office.....	13.9	14.3	15.4	14.8	122.3	119.9
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	5.3	3.0
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.5	2.4
Public Works.....	25.6	18.8	17.8	21.1	163.8	147.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	10.6	8.3
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	32.9	33.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	6.7	5.0	3.1	5.3	48.2	42.2
Engineering Works and Operations.....	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	30.1	24.9
Trans-Canada Highway.....	10.0	5.9	6.3	7.9	42.0	38.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.5	40.8	37.7
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.4	2.9
Trade and Commerce.....	8.5	5.0	5.7	4.6	53.3	45.9
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	15.3	12.7
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	6.3	5.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	6.5	3.0	3.8	2.8	31.8	27.4
Transport.....	21.0	18.4	14.2	14.9	186.8	135.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	8.5	6.9
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.8	6.3
Marine Services.....	4.2	3.2	4.3	2.6	39.1	23.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.9	22.8	22.6
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services.....	10.2	9.6	6.8	7.7	91.0	68.3
National Harbours Board.....	3.1	1.9	—	—	3.6	3.6
Veterans Affairs.....	24.3	24.6	24.4	22.4	239.1	224.0
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.1	13.0	12.0
Treatment Services.....	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.2	41.8	39.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.6	17.1	17.3	17.0	174.0	161.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	8.1	8.9
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	2.2	3.3	-1.7	-6.7	8.9	4.8
Labour.....	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence.....	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Works.....	-0.1	2.5	-3.2	-5.7	2.4	3.3
Transport.....	0.9	0.8	2.9	-1.1	5.3	0.5
Sundry Departments.....	1.4	—	-1.4	-0.1	0.7	0.4
Other Departments.....	7.0	6.0	7.5	7.2	86.4	67.4
Total Expenditures.....	453.4	422.4	435.4	423.2	4,008.8	3,891.3
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+53.1	+28.6	—	+34.1	-120.9	+321.8

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1957	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	4,462	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	5,509	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	4,408	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	4,410	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
	O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	4,459	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	4,486	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
	F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.  
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1957	J	269.5	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	21.18	24.59
	F	317.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	25.17	28.24
	M	345.6	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	25.70	30.52
	A	374.1	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	25.47	30.43
	M	374.6	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	25.21	32.64
	J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	26.90	32.71
	J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	27.71	33.66
	A	328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	22.93	30.15
	S	332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	25.12	30.48
	O	363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	26.45	33.86
	N	392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	27.12	34.84
	D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	26.05	34.32
1958	J	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	24.57	29.85
	F	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	26.13	32.75
	M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	28.21	32.93
	A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	28.07	35.37
	M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	27.29	33.44
	J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	27.59	35.54
	J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	26.90	33.43
	A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	22.56	30.55
	S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	24.60	30.35
	O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	27.40	36.16
	N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	30.36	37.37
	D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	29.89	33.23
1959	J	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.60	127.44	14.33	22.30	26.69
	F	356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	27.60	31.71

Note.—This series gives total new settled for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

<sup>(1)</sup>The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.93
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J <sup>(2)</sup>	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.07	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1956 4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.80	1.98	3.14

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.  
reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

## YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total <sup>(1)</sup>		Bonds and Debentures <sup>(1)</sup> Net New <sup>(2)</sup>	Preferred Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> Net New	Common Stocks Net New <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities <sup>(3)</sup>		Funded Debt <sup>(4)</sup>		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	15,466	
1955	712	277	1,287	483	342	96	366	700	660	15,140	16,000	
1956	992	229	1,755	260	807	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	15,234	
1957	1,162	365	1,772	284	974	90	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	15,165	
1958	1,194	235	1,187	254	642	39	251	8,056	7,207	15,393	16,416	
1956 4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	15,234	
1957 1st	293	116	475	85	326	—	80	—	—	14,379	15,172	
2nd	258	108	661	72	444	15	130	—	150	14,109	14,901	
3rd	218	74	358	47	92	62	158	—	—	14,032	14,761	
4th	394	66	276	81	112	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	15,165	
1958 1st	251	48	281	44	210	4	24	—	—	14,240	15,268	
2nd	378	52	417	67	265	16	69	950	600	14,474	15,503	
3rd	207	61	201	74	96	6	24	6,206	5,806	14,787	15,810	
4th	357	74	286	68	71	14	133	900	801	15,393	16,416	

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. <sup>(2)</sup>"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian railways and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. <sup>(4)</sup>End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Group	COMMON STOCKS										
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials			Utilities							
	Total 83 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks
1935-39 = 100											
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.3	103.8	72.4	173.8	160.6
1956 D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	152.4
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Group	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars										
1956	819	94	411	51	14	106	112	30	24	75	89
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	86
1954 4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	61
1955 1st qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	56
2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126
4th qtr.	816	62	411	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

**Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES <sup>(1)</sup>				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1957	2,213 <sup>r</sup>	928 <sup>r</sup>	366 <sup>r</sup>	244 <sup>r</sup>	79,862 <sup>r</sup>	25,902 <sup>r</sup>	14,675 <sup>r</sup>	5,510 <sup>r</sup>	1,359 <sup>r</sup>	37,266 <sup>r</sup>	630 <sup>r</sup>	31,349 <sup>r</sup>
1958	2,070 <sup>r</sup>	859 <sup>r</sup>	341 <sup>r</sup>	277 <sup>r</sup>	60,011 <sup>r</sup>	19,849 <sup>r</sup>	13,708 <sup>r</sup>	6,173 <sup>r</sup>	1,331 <sup>r</sup>	33,439 <sup>r</sup>	534 <sup>r</sup>	16,413 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	247 <sup>r</sup>	98 <sup>r</sup>	40 <sup>r</sup>	24 <sup>r</sup>	8,652 <sup>r</sup>	2,299 <sup>r</sup>	1,769 <sup>r</sup>	198 <sup>r</sup>	169 <sup>r</sup>	4,014 <sup>r</sup>	52 <sup>r</sup>	2,359 <sup>r</sup>
F	212 <sup>r</sup>	83 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	19 <sup>r</sup>	6,868 <sup>r</sup>	2,467 <sup>r</sup>	1,192 <sup>r</sup>	277 <sup>r</sup>	143 <sup>r</sup>	3,761 <sup>r</sup>	49 <sup>r</sup>	2,238 <sup>r</sup>
M	192 <sup>r</sup>	76 <sup>r</sup>	32 <sup>r</sup>	25 <sup>r</sup>	7,000 <sup>r</sup>	2,848 <sup>r</sup>	1,407 <sup>r</sup>	503 <sup>r</sup>	118 <sup>r</sup>	2,970 <sup>r</sup>	50 <sup>r</sup>	2,889 <sup>r</sup>
A	170 <sup>r</sup>	78 <sup>r</sup>	30 <sup>r</sup>	21 <sup>r</sup>	5,481 <sup>r</sup>	2,414 <sup>r</sup>	905 <sup>r</sup>	336 <sup>r</sup>	100 <sup>r</sup>	2,889 <sup>r</sup>	46 <sup>r</sup>	1,794 <sup>r</sup>
M	158 <sup>r</sup>	69 <sup>r</sup>	25 <sup>r</sup>	19 <sup>r</sup>	5,893 <sup>r</sup>	1,742 <sup>r</sup>	1,005 <sup>r</sup>	505 <sup>r</sup>	98 <sup>r</sup>	2,799 <sup>r</sup>	47 <sup>r</sup>	2,307 <sup>r</sup>
J	174 <sup>r</sup>	89 <sup>r</sup>	29 <sup>r</sup>	19 <sup>r</sup>	5,498 <sup>r</sup>	2,424 <sup>r</sup>	918 <sup>r</sup>	306 <sup>r</sup>	101 <sup>r</sup>	2,249 <sup>r</sup>	51 <sup>r</sup>	1,840 <sup>r</sup>
J	168 <sup>r</sup>	71 <sup>r</sup>	25 <sup>r</sup>	21 <sup>r</sup>	5,992 <sup>r</sup>	2,329 <sup>r</sup>	1,088 <sup>r</sup>	731 <sup>r</sup>	90 <sup>r</sup>	2,846 <sup>r</sup>	53 <sup>r</sup>	2,063 <sup>r</sup>
A	164 <sup>r</sup>	68 <sup>r</sup>	23 <sup>r</sup>	17 <sup>r</sup>	9,894 <sup>r</sup>	1,639 <sup>r</sup>	1,556 <sup>r</sup>	311 <sup>r</sup>	86 <sup>r</sup>	3,525 <sup>r</sup>	55 <sup>r</sup>	4,919 <sup>r</sup>
S	163 <sup>r</sup>	72 <sup>r</sup>	27 <sup>r</sup>	17 <sup>r</sup>	5,258 <sup>r</sup>	1,999 <sup>r</sup>	1,446 <sup>r</sup>	486 <sup>r</sup>	107 <sup>r</sup>	2,675 <sup>r</sup>	46 <sup>r</sup>	2,063 <sup>r</sup>
O	196 <sup>r</sup>	82 <sup>r</sup>	36 <sup>r</sup>	22 <sup>r</sup>	7,631 <sup>r</sup>	1,702 <sup>r</sup>	802 <sup>r</sup>	805 <sup>r</sup>	114 <sup>r</sup>	2,878 <sup>r</sup>	72 <sup>r</sup>	4,497 <sup>r</sup>
N	197 <sup>r</sup>	72 <sup>r</sup>	39 <sup>r</sup>	12 <sup>r</sup>	6,036 <sup>r</sup>	1,756 <sup>r</sup>	1,377 <sup>r</sup>	247 <sup>r</sup>	124 <sup>r</sup>	3,562 <sup>r</sup>	58 <sup>r</sup>	2,621 <sup>r</sup>
D	172 <sup>r</sup>	70 <sup>r</sup>	26 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	5,658 <sup>r</sup>	2,284 <sup>r</sup>	1,208 <sup>r</sup>	803 <sup>r</sup>	109 <sup>r</sup>	3,100 <sup>r</sup>	51 <sup>r</sup>	2,123 <sup>r</sup>
1958 J	227 <sup>r</sup>	96 <sup>r</sup>	42 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	5,857 <sup>r</sup>	2,192 <sup>r</sup>	1,688 <sup>r</sup>	667 <sup>r</sup>	147 <sup>r</sup>	2,860 <sup>r</sup>	59 <sup>r</sup>	1,400 <sup>r</sup>
F	183 <sup>r</sup>	71 <sup>r</sup>	31 <sup>r</sup>	19 <sup>r</sup>	7,053 <sup>r</sup>	1,917 <sup>r</sup>	2,162 <sup>r</sup>	369 <sup>r</sup>	117 <sup>r</sup>	4,803 <sup>r</sup>	46 <sup>r</sup>	1,456 <sup>r</sup>
M	206 <sup>r</sup>	87 <sup>r</sup>	39 <sup>r</sup>	22 <sup>r</sup>	7,079 <sup>r</sup>	1,908 <sup>r</sup>	1,393 <sup>r</sup>	433 <sup>r</sup>	135 <sup>r</sup>	2,929 <sup>r</sup>	45 <sup>r</sup>	1,291 <sup>r</sup>
A	165 <sup>r</sup>	68 <sup>r</sup>	18 <sup>r</sup>	20 <sup>r</sup>	4,915 <sup>r</sup>	1,790 <sup>r</sup>	1,062 <sup>r</sup>	596 <sup>r</sup>	94 <sup>r</sup>	2,432 <sup>r</sup>	54 <sup>r</sup>	1,735 <sup>r</sup>
M	152 <sup>r</sup>	77 <sup>r</sup>	17 <sup>r</sup>	22 <sup>r</sup>	4,674 <sup>r</sup>	1,643 <sup>r</sup>	815 <sup>r</sup>	513 <sup>r</sup>	95 <sup>r</sup>	3,017 <sup>r</sup>	38 <sup>r</sup>	1,223 <sup>r</sup>
J	180 <sup>r</sup>	62 <sup>r</sup>	29 <sup>r</sup>	33 <sup>r</sup>	4,582 <sup>r</sup>	1,120 <sup>r</sup>	584 <sup>r</sup>	1,100 <sup>r</sup>	113 <sup>r</sup>	1,996 <sup>r</sup>	50 <sup>r</sup>	1,927 <sup>r</sup>
J	131 <sup>r</sup>	52 <sup>r</sup>	25 <sup>r</sup>	16 <sup>r</sup>	3,369 <sup>r</sup>	1,222 <sup>r</sup>	690 <sup>r</sup>	323 <sup>r</sup>	77 <sup>r</sup>	1,999 <sup>r</sup>	37 <sup>r</sup>	719 <sup>r</sup>
A	122 <sup>r</sup>	45 <sup>r</sup>	25 <sup>r</sup>	14 <sup>r</sup>	2,372 <sup>r</sup>	879 <sup>r</sup>	436 <sup>r</sup>	202 <sup>r</sup>	82 <sup>r</sup>	1,471 <sup>r</sup>	31 <sup>r</sup>	678 <sup>r</sup>
S	158 <sup>r</sup>	68 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	20 <sup>r</sup>	4,389 <sup>r</sup>	1,499 <sup>r</sup>	1,473 <sup>r</sup>	242 <sup>r</sup>	102 <sup>r</sup>	2,716 <sup>r</sup>	37 <sup>r</sup>	873 <sup>r</sup>
O	185 <sup>r</sup>	77 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	29 <sup>r</sup>	5,000 <sup>r</sup>	1,908 <sup>r</sup>	580 <sup>r</sup>	711 <sup>r</sup>	126 <sup>r</sup>	3,147 <sup>r</sup>	44 <sup>r</sup>	1,651 <sup>r</sup>
N	178 <sup>r</sup>	76 <sup>r</sup>	24 <sup>r</sup>	22 <sup>r</sup>	4,844 <sup>r</sup>	1,418 <sup>r</sup>	1,805 <sup>r</sup>	387 <sup>r</sup>	116 <sup>r</sup>	2,617 <sup>r</sup>	49 <sup>r</sup>	2,064 <sup>r</sup>
D	183 <sup>r</sup>	80 <sup>r</sup>	29 <sup>r</sup>	23 <sup>r</sup>	5,877 <sup>r</sup>	2,352 <sup>r</sup>	1,018 <sup>r</sup>	541 <sup>r</sup>	127 <sup>r</sup>	3,452 <sup>r</sup>	44 <sup>r</sup>	1,070 <sup>r</sup>

NOTE.—\*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.  
<sup>(1)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.  
 SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

**Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values <sup>(2)</sup>	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(3)</sup>	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.23	135.5
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1 <sup>r</sup>	43.14	125.5
1956 N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	183.3
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.9
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	128.5
M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.3 <sup>r</sup>	47.92	225.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.3
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.6
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.6
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.6
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	42.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56 <sup>r</sup>	88.2
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	89.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	63.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.2
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.2
N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.2
D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.07 <sup>r</sup>	61.9	47.99	129.6
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	37.1	0.07	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	49.63	195.3
F	38.00	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	35.6	0.07	76.9	49.71	177.9
M	88.20			2,995		89.0					

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised" In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.



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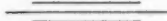


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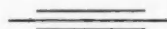
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